



# THE FOUR SYNDROMES OF CORRUPTION

1. **Influence Markets**  
*(Japan)*
  2. **Elite Cartel**  
*(Korea)*
  3. **Oligarchs and Clans**  
*(Philippines)*
  4. **Official Moguls**  
*(China)*
- 

# Syndromes Of Corruption

**Olga Oliker, Thomas S. Szayna, Scott  
Pace, Peter A. Wilson**



## **Syndromes Of Corruption:**

*Syndromes of Corruption* Michael Johnston, 2005-12-01 Corruption is a threat to democracy and economic development in many societies. It arises in the ways people pursue use and exchange wealth and power and in the strength or weakness of the state political and social institutions that sustain and restrain those processes. Differences in these factors, Michael Johnston argues, give rise to four major syndromes of corruption: Influence Markets, Elite Cartels, Oligarchs and Clans, and Official Moguls. In this 2005 book, Johnston uses statistical measures to identify societies in each group and case studies to show that the expected syndromes do arise. Countries studied include the United States, Japan, and Germany (Influence Markets); Italy, Korea, and Botswana (Elite Cartels); Russia, the Philippines, and Mexico (Oligarchs and Clans); and China, Kenya, and Indonesia (Official Moguls). A concluding chapter explores reform, emphasising the ways familiar measures should be applied or withheld lest they do harm, with an emphasis upon the value of deep democratisation.

**Preventing Corruption in Asia** Ting Gong, Stephen K. Ma, 2011-05-30 Despite intensified governmental and public efforts at corruption control in recent years, official transgression continues to surface in various ways of abusing the unique power and trust that a government holds. *Preventing Corruption in Asia* addresses a number of crucial questions: What institutional arrangements are necessary to ensure a clean and honest government? What self-regulatory capabilities must government institutions develop in order to maintain integrity? How should a sense of ethical responsibility be instilled in the civil services? Do special anti-corruption agencies help keep government clean? How will a regulatory framework of official conduct work properly? How useful are anti-corruption campaigns in containing corruption? Focusing on a number of carefully selected countries in the Asia and Pacific region, the book sets as its focal point the choice of institutional design in preventing corruption rather than treating corruption as a practical or technical problem to be corrected by strong political will and good anti-corruption policy measures. While focusing on institutional designs and policy choices, the book also examines other aspects of clean government such as the social environment, legal and regulatory framework, role of the public, and the impact of culture.

*Transparency and Accountability*, 2005 *Private and Public Corruption* William C. Heffernan, John Kleinig, 2004-10-27 The various essays in this volume explore the development of ideas of corruption, employing a range of disciplinary approaches. Although we are accustomed to think of corruption as the misuse of public office for private gain, corruption has its deeper roots in the idea of a standard that has been eroded. That standard, however, need not be construed idealistically; much of what is asserted to be corruption takes the form of a departure from conventional standards. In inveighing against corruption, therefore, it is necessary first to examine the presumptions that underlie its imputation. As well as exploring the ethical issues that must be confronted in identifying corruption, the authors also address some of the ethical issues that challenge attempts to root out corruption.

**Resource Material Series**, 2014 **Foreign Affairs**, 2006 **A Ship Adrift** Nūrula Isalāma, 2008 Revised version of papers presented at the Workshop on Governance and Development held at

Dhaka in November 2006      Transnational Advocacy on the Ground Diana Schmidt-Pfister,2010-11-15 A discussion of anti corruption advocacy as a global movement with particular emphasis on Russia      **Faultlines of Conflict in Central Asia and the South Caucasus** Olga Oliker,Thomas S. Szayna,Scott Pace,Peter A. Wilson,2003-04-02 In the region of Central Asia and South Caucasus what is the potential for armed conflict and how might such outbreaks escalate to a level that could involve U S forces The authors evaluate the key political economic and societal faultlines underlying the likelihood of conflict in the region assessing their implications for regional stability and for U S interests and potential involvement over the next 10 to 15 years      **Political Corruption** Arnold J. Heidenheimer,Michael Johnston,2011-12-31 Corruption is once again high on the international policy agenda as a result of globalization the spread of democracy and major scandals and reform initiatives But the concept itself has been a focus for social scientists for many years and new findings and data take on richer meanings when viewed in the context of long term developments and enduring conceptual debates This compendium a much enriched version of a work that has been a standard reference in the field since 1970 offers concepts cases and fresh evidence for comparative analysis Building on a nucleus of classic studies laying out the nature and development of the concept of corruption the book also incorporates recent work on economic cultural and linguistic dimensions of the problem as well as critical analyses of several approaches to reform While many authors are political scientists work by historians economists and sociologists are strongly represented Two thirds of the nearly fifty articles are based either on studies especially written or translated for this volume or on selected journal literature published in the 1990s The tendency to treat corruption as merely a synonym for bribery is illuminated by analyses of the diverse terminology and linguistic techniques that help distinguish corruption problems in the major languages Recent attempts to measure corruption and to analyze its causes and effects quantitatively are also critically examined New contributions emphasize especially corruption phenomena in Asia and Africa contrasts among region and regime types comparing U S state corruption incidence European Party finance and corruption assessments of international corruption rating project analyses of international corruption control treaties unintended consequences of anti corruption efforts Cumulatively the book combines description richness analytical thrust conceptual awareness and contextual articulation      **Corruption & the Challenge of Human Development** ,2007

**The Suicide Syndrome** Larry Morton Gernsbacher,1985      *The Chickenhawk Syndrome* Cheyney Ryan,2009 In recent years the question of war and sacrifice has been a major topic of political debate and controversy If our country goes to war for reasons we endorse what is our responsibility to share in its sacrifices Does supporting a war mean serving in it Does it mean encouraging our children to do so Such questions have been posed by the so called chickenhawk phenomenon pro war leaders and their pro war children who call on Americans to assume the burden of war and its sacrifices but avoid those sacrifices themselves President Bush and other architects of the Iraq conflict were the most prominent chickenhawks Cheyney C Ryan argues that the chickenhawk issue is not just a matter of personalities\_it will remain with us for a long time

even though the Bush administration has left office Ryan poses fundamental questions of war and personal sacrifice pointing to the basic disconnection in American politics generally between the support for war and the willingness to assume its costs which he calls Alienated War Calling for the reinvigoration of civic involvement this illuminating and insightful book offers both a philosophical and historical exploration of America's citizen soldier tradition and the consequences involved in separating the citizenry from the armed forces Choice, 2006 *The Mughal Syndrome* Durganand Sinha, 1972 **The Aetiology of the Inefficiency Syndrome in the Indian Power Sector** Kappadath Parameswara Kannan, 2002

**Managerial Capacity Development in Ethiopia**, 1998 The Shek Kip Mei Syndrome Manuel Castells, Lee Goh, R. Yin-Wang Kwok, 1990 In one of the most striking paradoxes of urban policy in the world Hong Kong and Singapore the two market economies with the highest rates of economic growth in the last twenty five years are also those with the largest public housing programmes in the capitalist world about 46% and 86% respectively Such experience shatters the ideological

**Anesthesia for Genetic, Metabolic, and Dysmorphic Syndromes of Childhood** Victor C. Baum, Jennifer E. O'Flaherty, 1999 This guide addresses the indications contraindications special precautions anaesthetic considerations and unique approaches of administering anaesthesia to young patients and adults with a wide range of genetic metabolic and dysmorphic syndromes Organized alphabetically for ease of use the book offers coverage of cardiovascular neuromuscular orthopaedic gastroenterologic and other syndromes and the issues that must be addressed when anaesthetizing patients with these conditions **Dark Logic** Robert Mandel, 2010-11-09 Since the end of the Cold War transnational non state forces have been a major source of global instability with many ominous and disruptive flows of people goods and services moving readily across international boundaries And because these activities are so multifaceted and so intertwined within the fabric of society they remain largely invisible until the intrusion is well advanced and difficult to reverse Thus the threat posed by transnational organized crime ultimately undermines the total security of countries including the economic cultural and political dimensions and now presents an international security challenge of staggering proportions Surprisingly no single book so far has fully addressed the scale of this threat to global stability from an international security perspective In an attempt to rectify that failure Dark Logic examines in depth when and how transnational organized crime is likely to use corruption and violence to achieve its ends and when and how these criminal activities most affect individual and state security Even more important it pinpoints when and how the negative consequences of these tactics and activities can be most successfully combated In so doing it provides a unique lens for analyzing today's global security dilemmas Given that the threat associated with transnational organized crime can endanger all citizens from policy makers and security analysts to students scholars and the man and woman on the street this book is written in an intelligible and jargon free style to make it accessible to anyone interested in the ever growing catalog of threats to national and international security

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