



**UNIFORMS & TRADITIONS  
of the GERMAN ARMY  
1933-1945**

JOHN R. ANGOLIA  
and  
ADOLF SCHLICHT

Vol. 3

# The German Army 1933 1945 Vol 4

**R. L. DiNardo**



## **The German Army 1933 1945 Vol 4:**

*The Cambridge History of War: Volume 4, War and the Modern World* Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter, Hans van de Ven, 2012-09-27 Volume IV of *The Cambridge History of War* offers a definitive new account of war in the most destructive period in human history Opening with the massive conflicts that erupted in the mid nineteenth century in the US Asia and Europe leading historians trace the global evolution of warfare through the age of mass the age of machine and the age of management They explore how industrialization and nationalism fostered vast armies whilst the emergence of mobile warfare and improved communications systems made possible the total warfare of the two World Wars With military conflict regionalized after 1945 they show how guerrilla and asymmetrical warfare highlighted the limits of the machine and mass as well as the importance of the media in winning hearts and minds This is a comprehensive guide to every facet of modern war from strategy and operations to its social cultural technological and political contexts and legacies [Military Effectiveness: Volume 3, The Second World War](#) Allan R. Millett, Williamson Murray, 2010-08-09 This three volume study examines the questions raised by the performance of the military institutions of France Germany Russia the United States Great Britain Japan and Italy in the period from 1914 to 1945 Leading military historians deal with the different national approaches to war and military power at the tactical operational strategic and political levels They form the basis for a fundamental re examination of how military organizations have performed in the first half of the twentieth century Volume 3 covers World War II Volumes 1 and 2 address address World War I and the interwar period respectively Now in a new edition with a new introduction by the editors these classic volumes will remain invaluable for military historians and social scientists in their examination of national security and military issues They will also be essential reading for future military leaders at Staff and War Colleges *Prisoners of War* Bob Moore, 2022 The Second World War between the Axis and Allied powers saw over 20 million soldiers taken as prisoners of war *Prisoners of War* uses a series of case studies to illuminate the personal and collective histories of those who experienced captivity in Eastern and Western Europe during the war and their repatriation and reintegration afterwards **The Blitzkrieg Legend** Karl-Heinz Frieser, 2013-04-11 Here for the first time in English is an illuminating new German perspective on the decisive Blitzkrieg campaign of 1940 Karl Heinz Frieser s account provides the definitive explanation for Germany s startling success and the equally surprising and rapid military collapse of France and Britain on the European continent In a little over a month Germany decisively defeated the Allies in battle a task that had not been achieved in four years of brutal fighting during World War I First published in 1995 as the official German history of the 1940 campaign in the west the book goes beyond standard explanations to show that German victory was not inevitable and French defeat was not preordained Contrary to the usual accounts of the campaign Frieser illustrates that the military systems of both Germany and France were solid and that their campaign planning was sound The key to victory or defeat he argues was the execution of operational plans both preplanned and ad hoc amid the eternal Clausewitzian combat factors of

friction and the fog of war Frieser shows why on the eve of the campaign the British and French leaders had good cause to be confident and why many German generals were understandably concerned that disaster was looming for them This study explodes many of the myths concerning German Blitzkrieg warfare and the planning for the 1940 campaign A groundbreaking new interpretation of a topic that has long interested students of military history it is being published in cooperation with the Association of the U S Army

**Inside Hitler's High Command** Geoffrey P. Megargee, 2000-06-08

Challenging previous accounts Geoffrey Megargee shatters the myth that German generals would have prevailed in World War II if only Hitler had not meddled in their affairs Indeed Megargee argues the German high command was much more flawed than many have suspected or acknowledged Inside Hitler's High Command reveals that while Hitler was the central figure in many military decisions his generals were equal partners in Germany's catastrophic defeat Megargee exposes the structure processes and personalities that governed the Third Reich's military decision making and shows how Germany's presumed battlefield superiority was undermined by poor strategic and operational planning at the highest levels His study tracks the evolution of German military leadership under the Nazis from 1933 to 1945 and expands our understanding of the balance of power within the high command the role of personalities in its organizational development and the influence of German military intellectuals on its structure and function He also shows how the organization of the high command was plagued by ambition stubbornness political intrigue and overworked staff officers And his a week in the life chapter puts the high command under a magnifying glass to reveal its inner workings during the fierce fighting on the Russian Front in December 1941 Megargee also offers new insights into the high command crises of 1938 and shows how German general staff made fatal mistakes in their planning for Operation Barbarossa in 1941 Their arrogant dismissal of the Soviet military's ability to defend its homeland and virtual disregard for the extensive intelligence and sound logistics that undergird successful large scale military campaigns ultimately came back to haunt them In the final assessment observes Megargee the generals' strategic ideas were no better than Hitler's and often worse Heinz Guderian Franz Halder and the rest were as guilty of self deception as their Fuhrer believing that innate German superiority and strength of will were enough to overcome nearly any obstacle Inside Hitler's High Command exposes these surprising flaws and illuminates the process of strategy and decision making in the Third Reich

**Hitler's Jewish Soldiers** Bryan Mark Rigg, 2002

On the murderous road to racial purity Hitler encountered unexpected detours largely due to his own crazed views and inconsistent policies regarding Jewish identity After centuries of Jewish assimilation and intermarriage in German society he discovered that eliminating Jews from the rest of the population was more difficult than he'd anticipated As Bryan Rigg shows in this provocative new study nowhere was that heinous process more fraught with contradiction and confusion than in the German military Contrary to conventional views Rigg reveals that a startlingly large number of German military men were classified by the Nazis as Jews or partial Jews Mischlinge in the wake of racial laws first enacted in the mid 1930s Rigg demonstrates that the actual

number was much higher than previously thought perhaps as many as 150 000 men including decorated veterans and high ranking officers even generals and admirals As Rigg fully documents for the first time a great many of these men did not even consider themselves Jewish and had embraced the military as a way of life and as devoted patriots eager to serve a revived German nation In turn they had been embraced by the Wehrmacht which prior to Hitler had given little thought to the race of these men but which was now forced to look deeply into the ancestry of its soldiers The process of investigation and removal however was marred by a highly inconsistent application of Nazi law Numerous exemptions were made in order to allow a soldier to stay within the ranks or to spare a soldier s parent spouse or other relative from incarceration or far worse Hitler s own signature can be found on many of these exemption orders But as the war dragged on Nazi politics came to trump military logic even in the face of the Wehrmacht s growing manpower needs closing legal loopholes and making it virtually impossible for these soldiers to escape the fate of millions of other victims of the Third Reich Based on a deep and wide ranging research in archival and secondary sources as well as extensive interviews with more than four hundred Mischlinge and their relatives Rigg s study breaks truly new ground in a crowded field and shows from yet another angle the extremely flawed dishonest demeaning and tragic essence of Hitler s rule      **Military Effectiveness** Allan Reed Millett, Allan R. Millett, Williamson Murray, 2010-09-06 Examines questions raised by the performance of the military institutions of France Germany Russia the US Great Britain Japan and Italy between 1914 and 1945      **Death of the Wehrmacht** Robert Michael Citino, 2007 A deft lively and highly readable history of the demise of the German way of war As the allies found an antidote to the shock and awe approach of the Wehrmacht the once mighty German army underwent an epic fall from remarkable operational victories to crushing operational defeats forced to take on a defensive stance in a war it could never win      The German Army and Nazi Policies in Occupied Russia Theo J. Schulte, 1989 This discussion of the German military occupation of areas of Russia during the Second World War re evaluates many critical interpretations of Wehrmacht activities and concentrates on the responses of the lower ranks to their policies      **Stumbling Colossus** David M. Glantz, 1998 Drawing on evidence never before seen in the West including combat records of early engagements David Glantz claims that in 1941 the Red Army was poorly trained inadequately equipped ineptly organized and consequently incapable of engaging in large scale military campaigns and both Hitler and Stalin knew it He provides a complete and convincing study of why the Soviets almost lost the war that summer dispelling many of the myths about the Red Army that have persisted since the war and soundly refuting Viktor Suvorov s controversial thesis that Stalin was planning a preemptive strike against Germany      Germany and the Axis Powers from Coalition to Collapse R. L. DiNardo, 2005 It seemed that whenever Mussolini acted on his own it was bad news for Hitler Indeed the Fuhrer s relations with his Axis partners were fraught with an almost total lack of coordination Compared to the Allies the coalition was hardly an alliance at all Focusing on Germany s military relations with Italy Romania Hungary and Finland Richard DiNardo unearths a wealth of information

that reveals how the Axis coalition largely undermined Hitler's objectives from the Eastern Front to the Balkans, Mediterranean and North Africa. DiNardo argues that the Axis military alliance was doomed from the beginning by a lack of common war aims, the absence of a unified command structure, and each nation's fundamental mistrust of the others. Germany was disinclined to make the kinds of compromises that successful wartime partnerships demanded, and because Hitler insisted on separate pacts with each nation, Italy and Finland often found themselves conducting counterproductive parallel wars on their own. DiNardo's detailed assessments of ground, naval, and air operations reveal precisely why the Axis allies were so dysfunctional as a collective force. Sometimes for seemingly mundane but vital reasons, a shortage of interpreters, for example. His analysis covers coalition warfare at every level, demonstrating that some military services were better at working with their allies than others, while also pointing to rare successes such as Rommel's effective coordination with Italian forces in North Africa. In the end, while some individual Axis units fought with distinction, if not on a par with the vaunted Wehrmacht, and helped Germany achieve some of its military aims, the coalition's overall military performance was riddled with disappointments. Breaking new ground, DiNardo's work enlarges our understanding of Germany's defeat while at the same time offering a timely reminder of the challenges presented by coalition warfare. **Flak** Edward B.

Westermann, 2001. Air raid sirens wail, searchlight beams flash across the sky, and the night is aflame with tracer fire and aerial explosions as Allied bombers and German anti-aircraft units duel in the thundering darkness. Such cinematic scenes played out with increasing frequency as World War II ground to a close. We were more than mere stock material for movie melodramas. As Edward Westermann reveals, they point to a key but largely unappreciated aspect of the German war effort that has yet to get its full due. Long the neglected stepchild in studies of World War II air campaigns, German flak or anti-aircraft units have been frequently dismissed by American, British, and German historians, and by veterans of the European air war as ineffective weapons that wasted valuable materiel and personnel resources desperately needed elsewhere by the Third Reich. Westermann emphatically disagrees with that view and makes a convincing case for the significant contributions made by the entire range of German anti-aircraft defenses. During the Allied air campaigns against the Third Reich, well over a million tons of bombs were dropped upon the German homeland, killing nearly 300,000 civilians, wounding another 780,000, and destroying more than 3,500,000 industrial and residential structures. Not surprisingly, that aerial Armageddon has inspired countless studies of both the victorious Allied bombing offensive and the ultimately doomed Luftwaffe defense of its own skies. By contrast, flak units have virtually been ignored, despite the fact that they employed more than a million men and women, were responsible for more than half of all Allied aircraft losses, forced Allied bombers to fly far above high accuracy altitudes, and thus allowed Germany to hold out far longer than it might have otherwise. Westermann's definitive study sheds new light on every facet of the development and organization of this vital defense arm. **Lives of Hitler's Jewish Soldiers** Bryan Mark Rigg, 2009. They were foot soldiers and officers. They served in the regular army and the Waffen SS. And

remarkably they were also Jewish at least as defined by Hitler's infamous race laws Pursuing the thread he first unraveled in Hitler's Jewish Soldiers Bryan Rigg takes a closer look at the experiences of Wehrmacht soldiers who were classified as Jewish In this long awaited companion volume he presents interviews with twenty one of these men whose stories are both fascinating and disturbing As many as 150 000 Jews and partial Jews or Mischlinge served often with distinction in the German military during World War II The men interviewed for this volume portray a wide range of experiences some came from military families some had been raised Christian revealing in vivid detail how they fought for a government that robbed them of their rights and sent their relatives to extermination camps Yet most continued to serve since resistance would have cost them their lives and they mistakenly hoped that by their service they could protect themselves and their families The interviews recount the nature and extent of their dilemma the divided loyalties under which many toiled during the Nazi years and afterward and their sobering reflections on religion and the Holocaust including what they knew about it at the time Rigg relates each individual's experiences following the establishment of Hitler's race laws shifting between vivid scenes of combat and the increasingly threatening situation on the home front for these men and their family members Their stories reveal the constant tension in their lives how some tried to hide their identities and how a few were even Aryanized as part of Hitler's effort to retain reliable soldiers including Field Marshal Erhard Milch three star general Helmut Wilberg and naval commander Bernhard Rogge Chilling compelling almost beyond belief these stories depict crises of conscience under the most stressful circumstances Lives of Hitler's Jewish Soldiers deepens our understanding of the complex intersection of Nazi race laws and German military service both before and during World War II *The German Way of War* Robert Michael Citino, 2005 For Frederick the Great the prescription for warfare was simple kurz und vives short and lively wars that relied upon swift powerful and decisive military operations Robert Citino takes us on a dramatic march through Prussian and German military history to show how that primal theme played out time and time again Citino focuses on operational warfare to demonstrate continuity in German military campaigns from the time of Elector Frederick Wilhelm and his great sleigh drive against the Swedes to the age of Adolf Hitler and the blitzkrieg to the gates of Moscow Along the way he underscores the role played by the Prussian army in elevating a small vulnerable state to the ranks of the European powers describes how nineteenth century victories over Austria and France made the German army the most respected in Europe and reviews the lessons learned from the trenches of World War I **The Journal of Military History**, 1937 Includes scholarly articles and book reviews on topics in military history *FDR and the Soviet Union* Mary E. Glantz, 2005 Throughout his presidency Franklin Roosevelt was determined to pursue a peaceful accommodation with an increasingly powerful Soviet Union an inclination reinforced by the onset of world war Roosevelt knew that defeating the Axis powers would require major contributions by the Soviets and their Red Army and so despite his misgivings about Stalin's expansionist motives he pushed for friendlier relations Yet almost from the moment he was inaugurated lower level officials

challenged FDR's ability to carry out this policy Mary Glantz analyzes tensions shaping the policy stance of the United States toward the Soviet Union before, during, and immediately after World War II Focusing on the conflicts between a president who sought close relations between the two nations and the diplomatic and military officers who opposed them she shows how these career officers were able to resist and shape presidential policy and how their critical views helped shape the parameters of the subsequent Cold War Venturing into the largely uncharted waters of bureaucratic politics Glantz examines overlooked aspects of wartime relations between Washington and Moscow to highlight the roles played by U.S. personnel in the U.S.S.R. in formulating and implementing policies governing the American-Soviet relationship She takes readers into the American embassy in Moscow to show how individuals like Ambassadors Joseph Davies Lawrence Steinhardt and Averell Harriman and U.S. military attaches like Joseph Michela influenced policy and reveals how private resistance sometimes turned into public dispute She also presents new material on the controversial military attaché lend-lease director Phillip Faymonville a largely neglected officer who understood the Soviet system and supported Roosevelt's policy Deftly combining military with diplomatic history Glantz traces these philosophical and policy battles to show how difficult it was for even a highly popular president like Roosevelt to overcome such entrenched and determined opposition Although he reorganized federal offices and appointed ambassadors who shared his views in the end he was unable to outlast his bureaucratic opponents or change their minds With his death anti-Soviet factions rushed into the policymaking vacuum to become the primary architects of Truman's Cold War containment policy A case study in foreign relations high-level policymaking and civil-military relations FDR and the Soviet Union enlarges our understanding of the ideologies and events that set the stage for the Cold War It adds a new dimension to our understanding of Soviet-American relations as it sheds new light on the surprising power of those in low places

**Sex Crimes Under the Wehrmacht** David Raub Snyder, 2007-07 In this groundbreaking work David Raub Snyder offers a nuanced investigation into the German army's prosecution and punishment of sex offenders during the Second World War In so doing Snyder restores balance to the literature regarding the military administration of justice under Hitler and to the historiography of sexuality and the Third Reich Although scholars have devoted considerable attention to military offenses the literature is largely silent about crimes punishable under civilian law In many cases the Wehrmacht's response to rape sexual assault homosexual offenses child molestation incest racial defilement and bestiality often depended on the willingness of the offender to continue to bear arms for his country Snyder notes that contrary to conventional wisdom soldiers on the eastern front often received severe punishments for sexual assaults on Soviet civilians He demonstrates how military expedience and military justice became entangled and conflicted during the war Snyder also analyzes the Wehrmacht's unique penal and parole system the first treatment of this important topic in the English language The Wehrmacht's system functioned as a filtering mechanism that rechanneled willing soldiers back to the front while simultaneously channeling recalcitrant or incorrigible soldiers in the opposite direction to



concentration camps for destruction through work at the hands of the SS Supported by research in Germany and detailed accounts largely unavailable in English until now Snyder offers new perspectives on justice under the Wehrmacht and the situations of homosexuals women and children during wartime     Hitler Strikes Poland Alexander B. Rossino,2003 Usually given short shrift in most histories of World War II Hitler s invasion of Poland was more than a series of opening salvos it was a testing ground for German brutalities to come This is a comprehensive study of the campaign including insights into its ideological underpinnings     *Stopped at Stalingrad* Joel S. A. Hayward,1998 By the time Hitler declared war on the Soviet Union in 1941 he knew that his military machine was running out of fuel In response he launched Operation Blau a campaign designed to protect Nazi oilfields in Romania while securing new ones in the Caucasus All that stood in the way was Stalingrad     National Union Catalog, 1982 ,1983

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