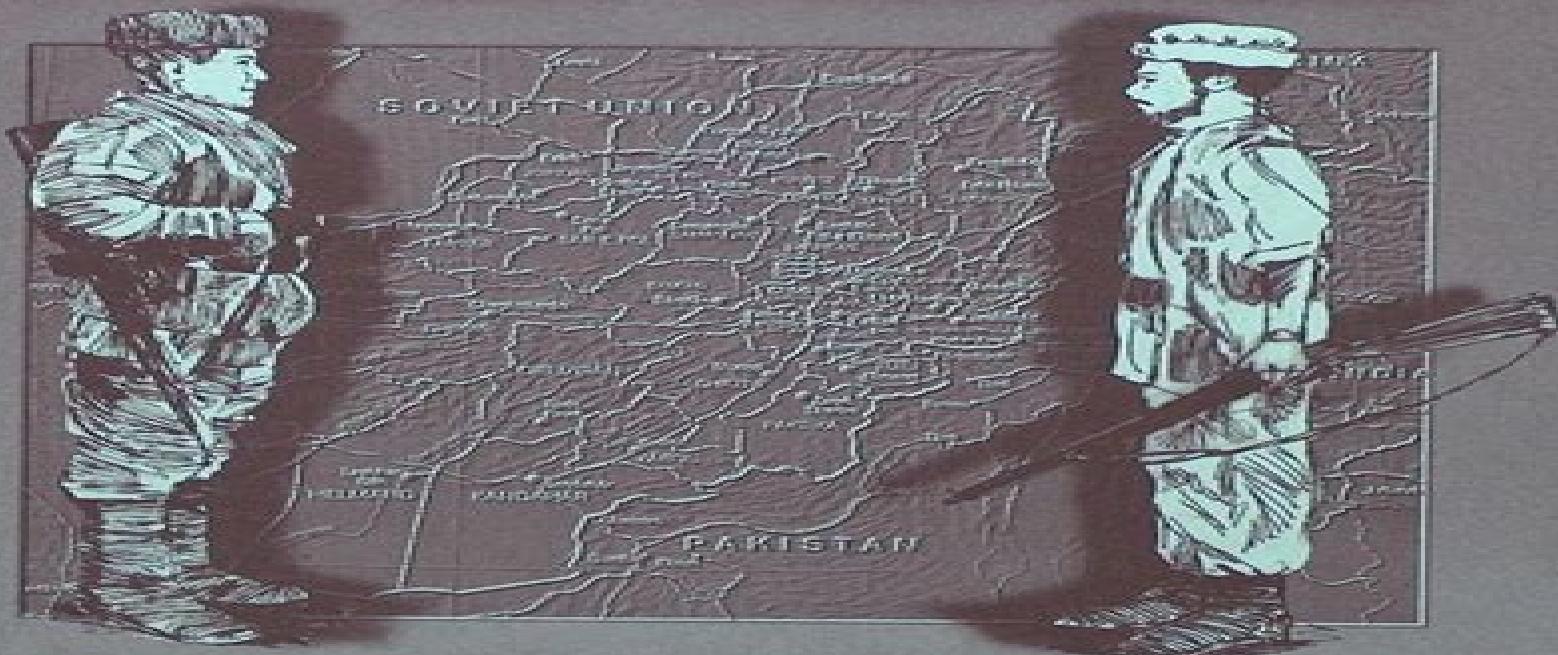


The Bear Went Over the Mountain



**Soviet Combat Tactics
in Afghanistan**

Edited by Lester W. Grau

The Bear Went Over The Mountain Soviet Combat Tactics In Afghanistan

Ying-Ying Zheng

The Bear Went Over The Mountain Soviet Combat Tactics In Afghanistan:

The Bear Went Over the Mountain Lester W. Grau,2005 **The Bear Went Over the Mountain** Lester W. Grau,1996 counterinsurgency punctuated by moments of heady excitement and terror Colonel Grau the editor and translator has added his own commentary to produce a useful guide for commanders to meet the challenges of this kind of war and to help keep his fellow soldiers alive This book will also be of interest to the historian and general reader who will discover that advances in technology have had little impact on this kind of war and that many of the same tactics the British Army used on the Northwest Frontier still apply today *The bear went over the mountain Soviet combat tactics in Afghanistan , The Bear Went Over The Mountain: Soviet Combat Tactics In Afghanistan [Illustrated Edition]* Lester K. Grau,2014-08-15
Illustrated with 52 maps and diagrams Sixteen years after its commencement and six years after its cessation the Soviet Afghan War remains an enigma for Westerners Set against the backdrop of earlier successful Soviet military interventions in East Germany 1953 Hungary 1956 and Czechoslovakia 1968 and occasional Soviet military pressure on Poland the stark military power of the Soviet state seemed to be an irresistible tool of indefatigable Soviet political power More than a few strategic pundits and military planners envisioned a bold Soviet strategic thrust from southern Afghanistan to the shores of the Persian Gulf to challenge Western strategic interests and disrupt Western access to critical Middle Eastern oil Despite these fears and dire warnings the Soviet Afghan military effort soon languished as the British experience began to repeat itself Although appearing to have entered Afghanistan in seemingly surgical fashion and with overwhelming force the Soviet military commitment was in reality quite limited and the immense and stark territory of Afghanistan swallowed the invaders up Across the largely barren landscape guerrilla fighters multiplied and within months the hitherto curious word mujahideen took on new meaning To this day the Western view of the Afghan War has been clouded in mystery and shadows Soviet writers have presented Westerners with a mixture of political diatribe military fable allegory and analogy set against the backdrop of few facts Westerners have recounted the war based on this Soviet material sketchy mujahideen accounts the reports of the occasional Western war correspondents in Afghanistan and pure supposition This volume the first factual material to shed real light on the conflict represents a unique first step in setting the Afghan record straight **The Bear Went Over the Mountain** Les Grau,2020-11-23 Map Symbology and Table of Contents on cover for easy reference This book was written by Soviet officers who had served in Afghanistan and returned for the extensive Command and Staff course at the Frunze Combined Arms Academy in Moscow While they were at the Academy the History of the Military Art Department had the Afghanistan veterans write vignettes of their experience They analyzed these edited the best and added commentary as lessons learned for future war in mountain desert terrain The department published them as an in house a book in 1991 The book was intended for internal use only and as such shows both the good and the bad Mistakes and successes both illustrate the hard lessons learned in fighting guerrillas on rough terrain It is not a history of the Soviet Afghan War rather it

is a series of snapshots of combat as witnessed by young platoon leaders company commanders battalion commanders staff officers and advisers to the Afghan government force It is not a book about right and wrong rather it is a book about survival and adaptation as young men come to terms with a harsh boring and brutal existence punctuated by times of heady excitement and terror This book was part of a US Russian military exchange following the collapse of the Soviet Union Why buy a book you can download for free We print the paperback book so you don t have to First you gotta find a good clean legible copy and make sure it s the latest version not always easy Some documents found on the web are missing some pages or the image quality is so poor they are difficult to read If you find a good copy you could print it using a network printer you share with 100 other people typically its either out of paper or toner If it s just a 10 page document no problem but if it s 250 pages you will need to punch 3 holes in all those pages and put it in a 3 ring binder Takes at least an hour It s much more cost effective to just order the bound paperback from Amazon com We include a Table of Contents on the back cover for quick reference We print these paperbacks as a service so you don t have to The books are compact tightly bound paperback with large text and glossy covers 4th Watch Publishing Co is a SDVOSB <https://usgovpub.com> **The Bear Went Over the Mountain** Lester W. Grau,David M. Glantz,National Defense University Press,2013-05-25 When the Soviet Union decided to invade Afghanistan they evaluated their chances for success upon their experiences in East Germany Hungary and Czechoslovakia Unfortunately for their soldiers as well as the people of Afghanistan they ignored not only the experiences of the British in the same region but also their own experience with the Basmachi resistance fighters in Central Asia from 1918 1933 Consequently in Afghanistan the Soviet army found its tactics inadequate to meet the challenges posed by the difficult terrain and the highly motivated mujahideen freedom fighters To capture the lessons their tactical leaders learned in Afghanistan and to explain the change in tactics that followed the Frunze Military Academy compiled this book for their command and general staff combat arms officers The lessons are valuable not just for Russian officers but for the tactical training of platoon company and battalion leaders of any nation likely to engage in conflicts involving civil war ***Bear Went Over the Mountain*** Michael Macdonald,1996 **The Bear Went Over the Mountain** Lester W. Grau,2011-10-03 When the Soviet Union decided to invade Afghanistan they evaluated their chances for success upon their experiences in East Germany Hungary and Czechoslovakia Unfortunately for their soldiers as well as the people of Afghanistan they ignored not only the experiences of the British in the same region but also their own experience with the Basmachi resistance fighters in Central Asia from 1918 1933 Consequently in Afghanistan the Soviet army found its tactics inadequate to meet the challenges posed by the difficult terrain and the highly motivated mujahideen freedom fighters To capture the lessons their tactical leaders learned in Afghanistan and to explain the change in tactics that followed the Frunze Military Academy compiled this book for their command and general staff combat arms officers The lessons are valuable not just for Russian officers but for the tactical training of platoon company and battalion leaders of any nation likely to engage in conflicts involving civil war

guerrilla forces and rough terrain This is a book dealing with the starker features of the unforgiving landscape of tactical combat casualties and death adaptation and survival Battalion and company commanders platoon leaders and sergeants will find realistic issues within these vignettes to discuss with squad and team leaders and with vehicle commanders and drivers Basic and Advanced Infantry Officer and NCO courses will find useful applications for both classroom and field instructions Senior leaders may find invaluable insights into the dangers and opportunities tactical units under their command may face in limited wars Above all the lessons in this book should help small unit leaders understand the need for security deception patrols light and litter discipline caution vigilance and the ability to seize the initiative in responding to unpredictable enemy actions and ambushes

The Bear Went Over the Mountain (Illustrated in Color) Lester Grau,2021-07-15 Printed in

COLOR with photographs of Afghan locations and Soviet weapons Map Symbology and Table of Contents on cover for easy reference The Bear Went Over The Mountain was written by Soviet officers who had served in Afghanistan and returned for the extensive Command and Staff course at the Frunze Combined Arms Academy in Moscow While they were at the Academy the History of the Military Art Department had the Afghanistan veterans write vignettes of their experience They analyzed these edited the best and added commentary as lessons learned for future war in mountain desert terrain The department published them as an in house a book in 1991 The book was intended for internal use only and as such shows both the good and the bad Mistakes and successes both illustrate the hard lessons learned in fighting guerrillas on rough terrain It is not a history of the Soviet Afghan War rather it is a series of snapshots of combat as witnessed by young platoon leaders company commanders battalion commanders staff officers and advisers to the Afghan government force It is not a book about right and wrong rather it is a book about survival and adaptation as young men come to terms with a harsh boring and brutal existence punctuated by times of heady excitement and terror This book was part of a US Russian military exchange following the collapse of the Soviet Union Why buy a book you can download for free We print the paperback book in COLOR so you don t have to First you gotta find a good clean legible copy and make sure it s the latest version not always easy Some documents found on the web are missing some pages or the image quality is so poor they are difficult to read If you find a good copy you could print it using a network printer you share with 100 other people typically its either out of paper or toner If it s just a 10 page document no problem but if it s 250 pages you will need to punch 3 holes in all those pages and put it in a 3 ring binder Takes at least an hour It s much more cost effective to just order the bound paperback from Amazon com We include a Table of Contents on the back cover for quick reference We print these paperbacks as a service so you don t have to The books are compact tightly bound paperback with large text and glossy covers 4th Watch Publishing Co is a SDVOSB <https://usgovpub.com>

Parameters ,2000 *Airpower in Small Wars* James S. Corum,Wray R. Johnson,2003 The use of

airpower in wartime calls to mind the massive bombings of World War II but airplanes have long been instrumental in small wars as well Ever since its use by the French to put down rebellious Moroccan tribes in 1913 airpower has been employed to

fight in limited but often lengthy small conflicts around the globe. This is the first comprehensive history of airpower in small wars conflicts pitting states against non state groups such as insurgents bandits factions and terrorists tracing it from the early years of the twentieth century to the present day. It examines dozens of conflicts with strikingly different scenarios the Greek Civil War the Philippine Anti Huk campaign French and British colonial wars the war in South Vietnam before the American escalation counterinsurgency in southern Africa Latin American counterguerrilla operations and counterinsurgency and counterterrorist campaigns in the Middle East over the last four decades. For each war the authors describe the strategies employed on both sides of the conflict the air forces engaged and the specific airpower tactics employed. They discuss the ground campaigns and provide the political background necessary to understand the air campaigns and in each case they judge the utility of airpower in its broadest sense. In their historic sweep they show how forms of airpower evolved from planes to police helicopters aircraft of the civilian air reserve and today's unmanned aircraft. They also disclose how small wars after World War II required new strategies operational solutions and tactics. By taking this broad view of small war airpower the authors are able to make assessments about the most effective and least effective means of employing airpower. They offer specific conclusions ranging from the importance of comprehensive strategy to the need for the United States and its allies to expand small wars training programs. *Airpower in Small Wars* will be invaluable for educating military professionals and policy makers in the subject as well as for providing a useful framework for developing more effective doctrine for employing airpower in the conflicts we are most likely to see in the twenty first century.

The Engineer, 1998

Combined Arms Warfare in the Twentieth Century Jonathan Mallory House, 2001 For centuries the world has witnessed the development and use of increasingly complex and powerful military systems and technologies. In the process the art of war has truly become the art of combined arms warfare in which infantry artillery air support intelligence and other key elements are all coordinated for maximum effect. Nowhere has this trend been more visible than in the history of twentieth century warfare. Originally published as an essential in house study for U S Army officers during the 1980s this much revised and expanded edition remains the most complete study available on the subject. Rewritten with a much wider readership in mind it both retains its enormous practical utility for military professionals and provides a valuable and appealing introduction for scholars and general readers. Jonathan House author of the original work brings the story of combined arms up to the present covering among other things Desert Storm the war in Chechnya and the rise of smart weapons and related technologies. He traces the evolution of tactics weapons and organization in five major militaries American British German Russian and French over 100 years of warfare. Revealing both continuities and contrasts within and between these fighting forces he also provides illuminating glimpses of Israeli and Japanese contributions to combined arms doctrine. Expanding his insightful analysis of the world wars and the wars in Korea and Vietnam House also offers much new material focused on the post Vietnam period. Throughout he analyzes such issues as command and control problems of highly

centralized organizations the development of special operations forces advances in weapons technology including ballistic and anti ballistic missile systems the trade offs involved in using heavy versus light armed forces and the enduring obstacles to effective cooperation between air and land forces His strong critique of the air superiority propaganda that came out of the Gulf War is sure to spark some heated debates Rigorously comparative House s study addresses significant questions about how nations prepare for war learn or don t learn its harsh lessons and adapt to changing times and technologies Unique in the annals of the literature on warfare it will be the standard work on this subject for a long time to come

The Journal of Military History ,1999 **Soldier of Fortune** ,2002 *Russia and Armed Persuasion* Stephen J. Cimbala,2001

In Russia and Armed Persuasion Stephen J Cimbala argues that Russia s war planners and political leaders must make painful adjustments in their thinking about the relationship between military art and policy in the twenty first century Russia must master the use of force for persuasion not just destruction As the author shows military persuasion requires that Russian leaders master the politico military complexity of crisis management deterrence and arms control and the limitation of ends and means in war Russia now has scarce resources to devote to defense and can no longer afford the stick only diplomacy and strategy that have characterized some of its recent past Russian and Soviet military thinking historically emphasized the blunderbuss and total war overwhelming mass firepower and conflicts of annihilation or prolonged attrition However historical experience also forced Russia and the Soviet Union to come to grips with crisis management and with limited aims and means in the conduct of war On the one hand Russia failed the test of military persuasion in its management of the July 1914 crisis that plunged Europe into World War I On the other hand the Soviet Union did adjust to the requirements of the nuclear age for crisis management deterrence and limited war Using this mixed record of Russian and Soviet success and failure in twentieth century experience Cimbala argues that Russia can and must improve in the twenty first century According to the author the first decades of this century will pose at least three immediate challenges to Russia s military persuasion Russia must continue to pursue strategic nuclear arms control and arms reductions with the United States and avoid re starting the Cold War by means of an ill considered race in missile defenses Second Russia must maintain a surer grip on the military information revolution especially as it pertains to the management of Russia s nuclear deterrent Third Russia must develop forces that are more fle **Red Commanders** Roger R. Reese,2005 One of the largest and most feared military forces in the world the Red Army was a key player in advancing the cause of Soviet socialism Rising out of revolutionary era citizen militias it aspired to the greatness needed to confront its Cold War adversaries but was woefully unprepared to change with the times In this first comprehensive study of the Soviet officer corps Roger Reese traces the history of the Red Army from Civil War triumph through near decimation in World War II and demoralizing quagmire in Afghanistan to the close scrutiny it came under during Gorbachev s reform era Reese takes readers inside the Red Army to reconstruct the social and institutional dynamics that shaped its leadership and effectiveness over seventy three years He

depicts the lives of these officers by revealing their class origins life experiences party loyalty and attitudes toward professionalism He tells how these men were shaped by Russian culture and Soviet politics and how the Communist Party dominated every aspect of their careers but never allowed them the autonomy they needed to cultivate a high level of military effectiveness Despite its struggle to develop and maintain professionalism the officer corps was often hampered by factors inextricably intertwined with the Soviet state Marxist theory revolutionary ideology friction between party and non party members and the influence of the army s political administration organs Reese shows that by rejecting the Western bourgeois model of military professionalism the state greatly limited its officer corps ability to develop a more effective military While a sense of group identity emerged among officers after World War II it quickly lost relevance in the face of postwar challenges especially the war in Afghanistan which underscored fatal flaws in command leadership Red

Commanders offers new insight into the workings of a military giant and also restores Leon Trotsky to his rightful place in Soviet military history by featuring his ideas on building a new army from the ground up It is an important look behind the scenes at a military establishment that continues to face leadership challenges in Russia today

Afghanistan : State and Society, Great Power Politics, and the Way Ahead Cheryl Benard,2008 Compiles papers presented at a June 2007

international conference on the problems that Afghanistan faces in the wake of the U S led attack on al Qaeda and the Taliban the challenges confronting the NATO International Security Assistance Force in coordinating nation building activities in Afghanistan and ways to address these issues

A Different Kind of War Donald P. Wright,2010 First comprehensive study of the U S Army s experience in Afghanistan during the first four years of Operation enduring Freedom OEF Focuses on Army operations in the larger Joint and Coalition campaign that evolved between October 2001 and September 2005 Sheds light on the overall course of OEF

State Building, Security and Social Change in Afghanistan ,2008

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