

ESTIMATION OF CAFFEINE CONTENT FROM SOFT AND ENERGYDRINKS OBTAINED FROM REGIONAL MARKET BY UV SPECTROSCOPY AND TLC.

SALONI DESAI

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACEUTICAL QUALITY ASSURANCE,
ROPEL SHRI G. M. BHILAKHIA COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

Abstract: This research is for to estimate the concentration of caffeine in soft drinks and energy drinks. In pure form, caffeine is a crystalline white powder moderately soluble in water and in a wide range of organic solvent such as ethanol, ethyl acetate, methanol, dichloromethane, chloroform etc. The caffeine is determined by using UV-Visible spectroscopy method using dichloromethane as an extracting solvent at 273nm wavelength. The method was found to be fast, simple, cost effective and environmental friendly for the determination of caffeine in soft drinks with satisfactory results. Caffeine is found in many beverages such as coffee, tea, energy drinks and colas which make the drinks addictive. Caffeine content in various energy drinks and beverage varies from 10 to 50 mg of caffeine per serving; however the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA, 2006) limits the maximum amount in carbonated beverages to 6 mg/oz. Large amount of caffeine consumption can cause physiological and psychiatric dependence. The aim of this study is to determine the concentration of caffeine in soft drinks and energy drinks brands available in India to ensure whether the caffeine concentration in the follow soft drinks & energy drinks as per FDA recommendation or not. And other purpose of this research is to find erosion property of caffeine by determining buffer capacity. This research also helps to identify purity of caffeine by TLC (By measuring RF value of sample compared with standard caffeine).

Keywords: Caffeine, soft drinks & energy drinks, UV Spectroscopy, TLC.

INTRODUCTION: Caffeine is a frequently used ingredient of energy drinks. It is added as a flavoring agent and to make the drinks addictive. Caffeine is a bitter white crystalline xanthine alkaloid that acts as a psychostimulant drug and a mild diuretic. It is an alkaloid of methylxanthine family. The methylxanthines caffeine (1,3,7-trimethylxanthine), theobromine (3,7-dimethylxanthine), and theophylline (1,3-dimethylxanthine) can be normally found in coffee beans, tea leaves, mate leaves and other kinds of plants. Caffeine serves as the ingredient in many carbonated soft drinks including colas, pepper-type beverages, and citrus beverages. Pure caffeine occurs as Odorless, white, foamy mess; glistening needles of powder. Caffeine has drawn more attention in the past decade due to its physiological effects beyond that of its stimulatory effect. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) defines caffeine as a generally recognized as safe (GRAS) substance. However, FDA specifies that the maximum amount in carbonated beverages is limited to 0.002% (FDA, 2006).^{1,2}

STRUCTURE OF CAFFEINE:



Figure no.1 Structure of caffeine

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R Sandford

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Nielsen's Food Analysis Laboratory Manual B. Pam Ismail,S. Suzanne Nielsen,2024-06-20 This fourth edition laboratory manual was written to accompany Nielsen's Food Analysis Sixth Edition by the same authors New to this fourth edition of the laboratory manual are three new chapters that complement both the textbook chapters and the laboratory exercises The book again contains four introductory chapters that help prepare students for doing food analysis laboratory exercises The 26 laboratory exercises in the manual cover 24 of the 35 chapters in the textbook Many of the laboratory exercises have multiple sections to cover several methods of analysis for a particular food component or characteristic Most of the laboratory exercises include the following background reading assignment objective principle of method chemicals reagents precautions and waste disposal supplies equipment procedure data and calculations questions and references This laboratory manual is ideal for the laboratory portion of undergraduate courses in food analysis Food Analysis Laboratory Manual S. Suzanne Nielsen,2017-06-07 This third edition laboratory manual was written to accompany Food Analysis Fifth Edition by the same author New to this third edition of the laboratory manual are four introductory chapters that complement both the textbook chapters and the laboratory exercises The 24 laboratory exercises in the manual cover 21 of the 35 chapters in the textbook Many of the laboratory exercises have multiple sections to cover several methods of analysis for a particular food component or characteristic Most of the laboratory exercises include the following background reading assignment objective principle of method chemicals reagents precautions and waste disposal supplies equipment procedure data and calculations questions and references This laboratory manual is ideal for the laboratory portion of undergraduate courses in food analysis

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Comprehensive Sampling and Sample Preparation Josep M. Bayona,Paola Dugo,X. Chris Le,Hian Kee Lee,Xing-Fang Li,Heather Lord,2012-12-31 Comprehensive Sampling and Sample Preparation is a complete treatment of the theory and methodology of sampling in all physical phases and the theory of sample preparation for all major extraction techniques It is the perfect starting point for researchers and students to design and implement their experiments and support those experiments with quality reviewed background information In its four volumes fundamentals of sampling and sample preparation are reinforced through broad and detailed sections dealing with Biological and Medical Environmental and Forensic and Food and Beverage applications The contributions are organized to reflect the way in which analytical chemists approach a problem It is intended for a broad audience of analytical chemists both educators and practitioners of the art and can assist in the preparation of courses as well in the selection of sampling and sample preparation techniques to address the challenges at hand Above all it is designed to be helpful in learning more about these topics as well as to encourage an interest in sampling and sample preparation by outlining the present practice of the technology and by indicating research opportunities Sampling and Sample preparation is a large and well defined field in Analytical Chemistry relevant for many application areas such as medicine environmental science biochemistry pharmacology geology and food science This work covers all these aspects and will be extremely useful to researchers and students who can use it as a starting point to design and implement their experiments and for quality reviewed background information There are limited resources that Educators can use to effectively teach the fundamental aspects of modern sample preparation technology Comprehensive

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