

NATURE VS NURTURE

Nature versus nurture is an ongoing debate about the degree to which human behaviour is determined by genetic inheritance (nature) or learned through interactions with the environment (nurture).

NURTURE

Explanations suggesting behaviour is determined by the environment and personal experiences. They believe all human characteristics are a result of social and material environmental factors that influence development from birth onwards.

Petrie, M. (1920) conducted a case study on a child known as 'Little Albert' to see if it was possible to condition a child to fear an innocuous object.

- Little Albert showed no fear response to any stimulus before the experiment.
- Little Albert was presented with a white rat. Each time he reached for it, a loud noise was played (unconditioned stimulus). Albert responded to the rat alone crying and rapidly 'locking' away, which took him to his crying fit.
- The fear had been transferred to other looking objects, including a rabbit and a fur coat.
- One month later, Albert continued to show fear reactions to all similar objects. This provided evidence that the environment can manipulate to create a phobic response and behavioural change.

Zinowiew (1923) conducted the 'Stevens-Priore Experiment' to investigate the effect that mothers and the environment can have on perception behaviour.

- He visually separated seven randomly arranged toy blocks of "pigeon" or "goat".
- A stimulated pigeon's behaviour in the environment of the psychologist building on Stevens' findings.
- Compared the behaviour of pigeons, goats, bats, butterflies and a fly.
- All stimuli were placed under their mothers' visual field (behavioural test).
- The pigeons' behaviour was compared with the behaviour of the other animals.
- The pigeons' behaviour was compared with the behaviour of the other animals.
- The pigeons' behaviour was compared with just six days.

The Humanistic Approach – believes their behaviour is influenced by their personal and environmental self-world.

The Behaviourist Approach – behaviour is learned through a process of conditioning.

The Social Approach – explores how behaviour is influenced by other people's behaviour.

PROBLEMS WITH THE NATURE VS NURTURE DEBATE

1. It is reductionist because it states that behaviour is solely caused by genetic factors or experience.
2. It is deterministic because it suggests behaviour is determined by hereditary factors, while environmental suggest that behaviour is the result of interactions with the environment.
3. It is difficult to control variables. For example, the variables in this study could not be controlled because all influences cannot be isolated.

NATURE

Naturalists argue that behaviour is caused by innate characteristics that are passed down our ancestors and form our genetic make-up. They believe genes play a part with our behaviour because we are programmed from birth, and innate behaviours are generalised to us through our family tree.

Genes and Twins (1900) involved twin and adoption studies to determine whether先天性 or genetic traits are passed down through families.

Adoption studies found an increased occurrence of schizophrenia in adopted children with schizophrenic parents. Children of schizophrenic children showed higher evidence of schizophrenia. This indicates a significant genetic input into the onset of schizophrenia.

Twin studies found a higher concordance rate for schizophrenia in identical twins than non-identical twins. On average, there is a 50% probability that both individuals in a pair will have a certain characteristic, given that one of them has that characteristic. Interestingly, there was a concordance rate of 50% in identical twins, compared to 12% in non-identical twins.

Phenome (1980) found that the overall heritability of IQ is identical and monozygous twins, which means identical twins share 100% of their genes. However, when only identical twins that have adopted were studied, the heritability rate increased to 0.74, which means they share 74% of their genes. This suggests that the environment influences behaviour, as it does not affect identical twins in different environments. Genetic influence appears to be stronger than environmental influence.

The Biological Approach – believes behaviour is controlled by the brain acting on other factors and nervous systems.

NATURE AND NURTURE INTERACTION

Psychologists generally agree that behaviour is a result of the interaction between nature and nurture.

Psychologists believe that behaviour is a result of the interaction between nature and nurture. For example, the brain controls behaviour, behaviour controls the brain.

Margulis et al. (2000) conducted a study on black sheep and sheep that were born and lived in different environments.

They found that black sheep had different brain structures to sheep in other environments. For example, they had more brain matter in the hippocampus, which is important for memory, and less matter in the amygdala, which is important for emotional responses. Overall, hippocampus size was negatively correlated with amygdala size.

Overall, brain size was smaller than sheep in different environments.

It is interesting that different environments can individualise behaviour fully within their limits.



The Psychodynamic Approach – believes behaviour is determined by unconscious and childhood experiences. Dreams and their past experiences are interpreted to understand behaviour.

The Cognitive Approach – focuses on how behaviour is influenced by cognitive processes. For example, memory and perception can influence behaviour.

The Developmental Approach – explores how behaviour is influenced by life experiences. For example, attachment and parenting can influence behaviour.

Nature Vs Nurture Psychology Paper

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