

# Experiments and Comparative Observational Studies

## ***Experiments vs. comparative observational studies***

Research Strategy	Comparative Observational	Experiment
Model, Roles, of variables	<p><u>Explanatory Variable</u> ↔ Response Variable</p> $X \leftrightarrow Y$ <p>A model such as <math>Y = f(X) + e</math> can be invoked, but the both <math>X</math> and <math>Y</math> are random, and the role (explanatory or response) is not intrinsic.</p>	<p><u>Explanatory Variable</u> (Treatment) → Response Variable</p> $X \rightarrow Y$ $Y = f(X) + e$ <p><math>f(X)</math> is mean response as a function of <math>X</math>  <math>e = [Y - f(X)]</math> is random "error",  i.e., random deviation of individual's response, <math>Y</math>, from mean response, <math>f(X)</math></p>
Same Purpose	To study a relationship between explanatory (denoted by $X$ ) and random response denoted by $Y$ variables	
Different Methodologies	<p><math>X</math> is a random characteristic of the units observed, not manipulated or controlled by the investigator. The investigator models (i.e. thinks of) <math>X</math> and <math>Y</math> as explanatory and response, but the role (explanatory or response) is not intrinsic.</p>	<p><math>X</math> is a non-random "treatment" randomly assigned to experimental units.</p> <p>Experimenter manipulates and controls <math>X</math>.</p>
Causality	cannot infer causality on the basis of statistics alone	can infer causality on the basis of statistical results
Reference	B&M Chapter 7	B&M Chapter 8

# Statistics For Comparative Studies

**Rachel Sandford**

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