

# DISTRIBUTIVE POLITICS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

ALMOST PORK

EDITED BY

MARK BASKIN AND  
MICHAEL L. MEZEY

# Distributive Politics In Developing Countries Almost Pork

**Jennifer Bussell**

## **Distributive Politics In Developing Countries Almost Pork:**

**Distributive Politics in Developing Countries** Mark Baskin, Michael L. Mezey, 2014-10-23 This book explores the increasing use of Constituency Development Funds CDFs in emerging democratic governments in Africa Asia the Caribbean and Oceania CDFs dedicate public money to benefit parliamentary constituencies through allocations and or spending decisions influenced by Members of Parliament MPs The contributors employ the term CDF as a generic term although such funds have a different names such as electoral development funds Papua New Guinea constituency development catalyst funds Tanzania or Member of Parliament Local Area Development Fund India etc In some ways the funds resemble the ad hoc pork barrel policy making employed in the U S Congress for the past 200 years However unlike earmarks CDFs generally become institutionalized in the government s annual budget and are distributed according to different criteria in each country They enable MPs to influence programs in their constituencies that finance education and build bridges roads community centers clinics and schools In this sense a CDF is a politicized form of spending that can help fill in the important gaps in government services in constituencies that have not been addressed in the government s larger comprehensive policy programs This first comprehensive treatment of CDFs in the academic and development literatures emerges from a project at the State University of New York Center for International Development This project has explored CDFs in 19 countries and has developed indicators on their emergence operations and oversight The contributors provide detailed case studies of the emergence and operations of CDFs in Kenya Uganda Jamaica and India as well as an analysis of earmarks in the U S Congress and a broader analysis of the emergence of the funds in Africa They cover the emergence institutionalization and accountability of these funds analyze key issues in their operations and offer provisional conclusions of what the emergence and operations of these funds say about the democratization of politics in developing countries and current approaches to international support for democratic governance in developing countries

**Distributive Politics in Developing Countries** Mark Baskin, Michael L. Mezey, 2014-10-23 This book explores the increasing use of Constituency Development Funds CDFs in emerging democratic governments in Africa Asia the Caribbean and Oceania CDFs dedicate public money to benefit parliamentary constituencies through allocations and or spending decisions influenced by Members of Parliament MPs The contributors employ the term CDF as a generic term although such funds have a different names such as electoral development funds Papua New Guinea constituency development catalyst funds Tanzania or Member of Parliament Local Area Development Fund India etc In some ways the funds resemble the ad hoc pork barrel policy making employed in the U S Congress for the past 200 years However unlike earmarks CDFs generally become institutionalized in the government s annual budget and are distributed according to different criteria in each country They enable MPs to influence programs in their constituencies that finance education and build bridges roads community centers clinics and schools In this sense a CDF is a politicized form of spending that can help fill in the important gaps in government services in constituencies that

have not been addressed in the government's larger comprehensive policy programs. This first comprehensive treatment of CDFs in the academic and development literatures emerges from a project at the State University of New York Center for International Development. This project has explored CDFs in 19 countries and has developed indicators on their emergence, operations and oversight. The contributors provide detailed case studies of the emergence and operations of CDFs in Kenya, Uganda, Jamaica and India as well as an analysis of earmarks in the U.S. Congress and a broader analysis of the emergence of the funds in Africa. They cover the emergence, institutionalization and accountability of these funds, analyze key issues in their operations and offer provisional conclusions of what the emergence and operations of these funds say about the democratization of politics in developing countries and current approaches to international support for democratic governance in developing countries. Distributive Politics in Developing Countries Mark Baskin, Michael L. Mezey, 2014

This book explores the dynamics of distributive politics in developing democracies via a series of case studies of an emerging spending mechanism constituency development funds CDFs. It is germane to students of legislative studies, international development, comparative pol

**Politics of Socio-Spatial Transformation in Pakistan** Asad Rehman, 2023-09-20  
**Politics of Socio-Spatial Transformation in Pakistan** analyses the relationship between socio-spatial transformation styles of leadership and nature of constituents in Pakistan. It examines the way social change influences politics and leadership in its most populated province. Offering a unique viewpoint to study the relationship between politics and social change by examining the nature of relationship between leaders and their constituents, the author introduces the concept of Gradients of Engagements. The book describes the way values of engagement, Talluq, and styles of leadership mediate engagements among politicians, citizens, and state bureaucracy in villages and small towns of Pakistani Punjab. Starting with the mapping of socio-economic and spatio-demographic non-metropolitan locales, the book illustrates the centrality of the processes of rurbanization and governmentalization. It points out how political leaders mediate these processes, personal and public demands of their constituents, invoking claims or representativeness and public service. The author breaks engagements between leaders and constituents into four gradients of representation: elections, public service delivery, development, everyday problem solving, governance, and collective action, thus providing a contextualized and grounded comprehension of the process of democratization and its substantive and performative aspects. In addition to providing a historical sketch of economic development, evolution of social organization and development of political institutions in Punjab, the book includes an ethnography of political elites and study of everyday political engagements to show how the styles of leadership mediate the process of institutional development and public service delivery in rurban Punjab. A novel contribution to the study of political processes such as state formation, collective action, representation and citizenship in a comparative manner, embedded in space and informed by cultural meanings, the book will be of interest to researchers studying South Asian, Pakistan and Punjab, Sikh studies, Development Studies and Urban Studies.

**Inside the Political Mind** Greg

Power,2024-02-15 Why have efforts to strengthen quality of governance so often failed in some of the world's most troubled states Because they almost always ignore the human side of politics Drawing on his experience of working with hundreds of politicians in more than sixty countries Greg Power explores how social norms public expectations and the personal interests of MPs influence the path of political development Where states are weak politicians solve problems by going around the state From Tanzania and Nepal to Iraq and Ukraine voters actually want MPs who can find informal fixes and a reciprocal logic holds the system in place But this also means that weak institutions tend to stay weak Combining insights from behavioural economics change management and comparative politics this fascinating book argues for a different approach to political reform one concerned less with institutional design and more with the existing logic of human behaviour One that starts inside the political mind and works outwards from there Clients and Constituents Jennifer Bussell,2019 Scholars of distributive politics often emphasize partisanship and clientelism However as Jennifer Bussell demonstrates in Clients and Constituents legislators in patronage democracies also provide substantial constituency service non-contingent direct assistance to individual citizens Bussell shows how the uneven character of access to services at the local level often due to biased allocation on the part of local intermediaries generates demand for help from higher level officials The nature of these appeals in turn provides incentives for politicians to help their constituents obtain public benefits Drawing on a new cross-national dataset and extensive evidence from India including sustained qualitative shadowing of politicians novel elite and citizen surveys and an experimental audit study with a near census of Indian state and national legislators this book provides a theoretical and empirical examination of political responsiveness in developing countries It highlights the potential for an underappreciated form of democratic accountability one that is however rooted in the character of patronage based politics

Democracy in Small States Jack Corbett,Wouter Veenendaal,2018-09-20 Populism and the personalization of politics appears to be threatening the existence of democracy as we know it all over the world It is now more important than ever to understand the history of this form of regime why it has thrives and fails But existing studies are limited by their focus on a few large and predominantly rich states This book takes the opposite approach it investigates how politics is practiced in the smallest states where hyper personalization has always been a ubiquitous feature of political life It optimistically finds that hyper personalized democracy can actually persist against all odds but also cautions that political practices in small states are often markedly different to larger states Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford **American Government** Gitelson,Alan R. Gitelson,Robert L. Dudley,Melvin J. Dubnick,2003-03-17 Distinguished by its myth vs reality framework American

Government encourages students to address their preconceptions about government and think critically about the US political system. The Seventh Edition focuses on changing perceptions of American government while providing coverage on the media, public opinion, the Supreme Court and domestic and international policy. Chapter 14 Domestic Policy and Policymaking includes discussions of education and environmental policies as well as economic and social welfare issues and Chapter 15 Foreign and Defense Policy reflects changes since the start of the War on Terrorism. Focus Questions center students' attention on key issues. Politics in Action boxes encourage students to think about the everyday applications of politics and highlight the realities of the political process. Myth in Popular Culture boxes call attention to the way different outlets of popular culture reflect and shape myths about the function of government and politics. Closer to Home boxes focus on issues in local politics.

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**Asian Drama Revisited** Kamal Azfar, 1992 On the political conditions in Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka leading to their independence.    **National Documentation on the Problems of Arsenic and Farakka** Jasima Uddina Åhamada, 2003 Contributed papers of International Conference on the Problems of Surface and Groundwater Management Arsenic Contamination and Desertification Syndrome in Bangladesh with reference to adverse effects of Farakka Barrage abstracts of International Seminar on Farakka Barrage and one another seminar included.

**Soviet Politics and Education** Frank M. Sorrentino, Frances R. Curcio, 1986 By employing the writings of philosophers, political leaders, journalists, political scientists, and educators, the two authors explore the interrelationship of politics and education in the Soviet Union and analyze how the educational system and the sociological structure reinforces the political ideologies of the communist system.    **Man-environment Systems**, 1986    **Democracy Heading South** Augustus B. Cochran, 2001 For Cochran, the sense of *deja vu* is overwhelming and alarming.

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