

Tense-Aspect Combinations

	Simple (complete, no change)	Perfect <i>have + -en</i> (prior)	Progressive <i>be + -ing</i> (incomplete)	Perfect Progressive <i>have + -en</i> <i>be + -ing</i>
Present	drive/drives	have/has driven	am/is/are driving	has/have been driving
Past	drove	had driven	was/were driving	had been driving
Future	will drive	will drive	will be driving	will have been driving

Tense And Aspect

Paul J. Hopper

Tense And Aspect:

The Oxford Handbook of Tense and Aspect Robert I. Binnick, 2012-06-14 This Handbook is a comprehensive authoritative and accessible guide to the topics and theories that current form the front line of research into tense aspect and related areas

The Evolution of Grammar Joan Bybee, Revere Perkins, William Pagliuca, 1994-11-15 Joan Bybee and her colleagues present a new theory of the evolution of grammar that links structure and meaning in a way that directly challenges most contemporary versions of generative grammar. This study focuses on the use and meaning of grammatical markers of tense aspect and modality and identifies a universal set of grammatical categories. The authors demonstrate that the semantic content of these categories evolves gradually and that this process of evolution is strikingly similar across unrelated languages. Through a survey of seventy six languages in twenty five different phyla the authors show that the same paths of change occur universally and that movement along these paths is in one direction only. This analysis reveals that lexical substance evolves into grammatical substance through various mechanisms of change such as metaphorical extension and the conventionalization of implicature. Grammaticalization is always accompanied by an increase in frequency of the grammatical marker providing clear evidence that language use is a major factor in the evolution of synchronic language states. The Evolution of Grammar has important implications for the development of language and for the study of cognitive processes in general.

Tense and Aspect in English and in German Patricia Schneider, 2010-10 Seminar paper from the year 2009 in the subject English Pedagogy Didactics Literature Studies grade 1 3 University of Freiburg Englisch Seminar course Proseminar I Contrastive Linguistics language English abstract As English and German are both Germanic languages they are closely related. However there are still a lot of differences to be found when comparing the two languages. This is among other things due to the fact that English and German represent different language types. Among the grammatical categories relating to which the two languages can be analysed tense and aspect are certainly salient. Before starting to analyse both languages with regard to these categories the difference between tense and aspect has to be clarified. Tense is both a deictic and a relational category. Therefore it locates an event on the time line usually with reference to the time of speaking. Aspect by contrast does not locate an event or situation on the time line nor does it relate the time of one situation to another. It is rather concerned with the internal temporal constituency of one situation. This term paper will examine how English and German differ in their use and expression of tense and aspect taking the perspective of a learner. First the three stages of tense and aspect acquisition by learners will be described in general terms. Particular attention will be paid to the influence of instruction on the learners. Then this term paper will examine how English and German differ in their use of tense. This will be illustrated on the example of the different uses of the perfect. Afterwards the focus will be on aspect. While English uses the progressive to indicate a change of aspect there is no such formal equivalent in the German language. Therefore German learners of English are confronted with the question of how to express this internal constituency of one

situation in their mother tongue Various devices that are used by German learners of **Tense and Aspect in the Languages of Europe** Östen Dahl,2008-08-22 No detailed description available for Tense and Aspect in the Languages of Europe **Tense, Aspect, and Action** Carl Bache,Hans Basbøll,Carl-Erik Lindberg,1994 The series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field General problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples Conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data Special emphasis is given to little known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics

Tense and Aspect in English and in German Patricia Schneider,2010-10-19 Seminar paper from the year 2009 in the subject Didactics for the subject English Pedagogy Literature Studies grade 1 3 University of Freiburg Englisch Seminar course Proseminar I Contrastive Linguistics language English abstract As English and German are both Germanic languages they are closely related However there are still a lot of differences to be found when comparing the two languages This is among other things due to the fact that English and German represent different language types Among the grammatical categories relating to which the two languages can be analysed tense and aspect are certainly salient Before starting to analyse both languages with regard to these categories the difference between tense and aspect has to be clarified Tense is both a deictic and a relational category Therefore it locates an event on the time line usually with reference to the time of speaking Aspect by contrast does not locate an event or situation on the time line nor does it relate the time of one situation to another It is rather concerned with the internal temporal constituency of one situation This term paper will examine how English and German differ in their use and expression of tense and aspect taking the perspective of a learner First the three stages of tense and aspect acquisition by learners will be described in general terms Particular attention will be paid to the influence of instruction on the learners Then this term paper will examine how English and German differ in their use of tense This will be illustrated on the example of the different uses of the perfect Afterwards the focus will be on aspect While English uses the progressive to indicate a change of aspect there is no such formal equivalent in the German language Therefore German learners of English are confronted with the question of how to express this internal constituency of one situation in their mother tongue Various devices that are used by German learners of English to express the progressive will be exemplified Both the section on tense and the section on the progressive will conclude with a focus on the difficulties for and the typical errors made by the learners However as there is no material available concerning English learners of German only the German learners of English will be taken into account **The Prominence of Tense, Aspect and Mood** D.N.S. Bhat,1999-03-15 The book puts forth an exciting hypothesis for the typologist Its major claim is that languages can generally be regarded as belonging to a tense prominent aspect prominent or mood prominent language type This grouping can be based upon the relative prominence that languages attach to one or the other of the three verbal categories namely tense aspect and mood by grammaticalizing the chosen category to a greater degree than others and by

making it more obligatory more systematic and more pervasive than others The grouping however involves a gradation as is indeed the case with other typological groupings with some languages manifesting the relevant characteristic more strikingly than others There are several characteristics that can be correlated with the relative prominence that languages attach to verbal categories For example tense prominent languages tend to have mostly active but not stative verbs They also tend to keep adjectives as a distinct category or group them with nouns but not with verbs Verbal forms used for foregrounding generally belong to the most prominent verbal category These and other similar correlations make this typological classification worth pursuing The book also contains a descriptive study of the three verbal categories Tense and Aspect - The Past Perfect Sandra Schwesinger, 2012-09-04 Seminar paper from the year 2011 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 0 University of W rzburg language English abstract 1 Introduction Tense and aspect A foreign learner of the English language has to struggle with many tasks concerning vocabulary and grammar Especially the correct usage of the verb phrase includes a highly difficult problem and has to be analysed very detailed It includes not only the grammatical category of tense but as well the category of aspect mood and voice This paper is supposed to concentrate on the grammatical categories tense and aspect Tense is used to express the location of an event or state in time It can be divided into future present and past tense By contrast to that aspect expresses the way in which the action or the state is experienced It reflects the meaning of the verb in relation to time That means it shows whether the action is finished or is still in progress The English verb system includes the perfective aspect the progressive aspect the simple aspect and the perfect progressive aspect Quirk et al 1979 40 In the following an overview of the tense past combined with the perfective aspect will be given First of all the definitions of this tense and aspect will be compared in three different grammars Meaning and the English Verb by Leech A Student s Grammar of the English Language by Quirk and Greenbaum and Longman Student Grammar of spoken and written English by Biber et al In the second part of the paper the application of the past perfect will be analysed in an excerpt of Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban written by Joanne K Rowling English and German Tense-Aspect Systems: A Comparison Melanie Bobik, 2012 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2003 im Fachbereich Anglistik Komparatistik Note 1 00 Freie Universit t Berlin Institut f r Englische Philologie Veranstaltung Understanding English German Contrasts 28 Quellen im Literaturverzeichnis Sprache Deutsch Abstract Within the last two decades many attempts have been made to define a generally accepted concept of universal temporal and aspectual systems There are comprehensive studies about the grammatical functions of tense and aspect their categories and their meaning In regard to their tense systems English and German show amazing parallels in the inventory of forms but there are major differences in their use and function The following paper gives an overview of English and German tense and aspect systems and presents traditional and current theories and controversies on them Moreover an attempt will be made to discuss in detail function and use of the perfect future and progressive construction in these two languages Recent Advances in the Syntax and

Semantics of Tense, Aspect and Modality Louis de Saussure, Jacques Moeschler, Genoveva Puskás, 2008-09-25 It is a fact that tense aspect and modality together form one of the most recurring and active areas of research in contemporary syntax and semantics as well as in other disciplines of linguistics. A large number of syntactic and semantic phenomena are concerned by the temporal aspectual modal level of representation. Information about time aspect and modality is part of virtually all sentences. Inflexion is quite widely considered as the core of syntactic projections. Because of this very crucial situation and role in the sentence structure, temporal aspectual and modal information concerns virtually any part of the sentence and this information has scope over the whole characterization of the eventuality denoted by the sentence. This book is an up to date milestone for the studies of temporality and language in particular regarding syntax and semantics but with incidental hints to pragmatics and theories of human natural language understanding. Through this very tight selection of 15 papers originally delivered during the 6th Chronos colloquium, tenses, aspect and modality are investigated both at the descriptive and theoretical levels involving many different Indo-European and non Indo-European languages. The volume sheds light on a wide array of phenomena that remained too little explored until now. These include the following: modal subordination in Japanese epistemic modals; in Dutch and English in Free Indirect Speech contexts; aspectual readings of idioms; adverb licensing with the German perfect; French imperfective past compared with English progressive past; infinitival perfect in English; Adult Root Infinitives; economy constraints on temporal subordinations; future modality; past interpretation of present tense in embedded clauses; and time without tenses in Mandarin and Navajo. The book is of interest to scholars and advanced students in the fields of linguistics, general linguistics, semantics, syntax as well as philosophy and logic.

Tense-Aspect

Paul J. Hopper, 1982-01-01 The verbal categories of tense and aspect have been studied traditionally from the point of view of their reference to the timing and time perspective of the speaker's reported experience. They are universal categories both in terms of the semantic functional domain they cover as well as in terms of their syntactic and morphological realization. Nevertheless, their treatment in contemporary linguistics is often restricted and narrow based, often involving mere recapitulation of traditional semantic and morphotactic studies. The present volume arises out of a symposium held at UCLA in May 1979 in which a group of linguists gathered to re-open the subject of tense and aspect from a variety of perspectives, including in addition to the traditional semantics also discourse pragmatics, psycholinguistics, child language, Creolization and diachronic change. The languages discussed in this volume include Russian, Turkish, English, Indonesian, Ameslan, Eskimo, various Creoles, Mandari, Hebrew, Bantu and others. The emphasis throughout is not only on the description of language specific tense aspect phenomenon but more on the search for universal categories and principles which underlie the cross language variety of tense and aspect. In particular, many of the participants address themselves to the relationship between propositional semantics and discourse pragmatics in so far as these two functional domains interact within tense aspect systems.

Beyond the Aspect Hypothesis Emmanuelle Labeau, 2005 The Aspect Hypothesis AH claims that the

association of any verb category lexical aspect with any grammatical aspect perfective or imperfective constitutes the endpoint of acquisition The present book evaluates the explanatory power of the Aspect Hypothesis for the acquisition of French past tenses which constitutes a serious stumbling block for foreign learners even at the highest levels of proficiency The present research applies the Aspect Hypothesis to the production of 61 Anglophone advanced learners in a tutored environment In so doing it tests concurrent explanations including the influence of the input the influence of chunking and the hypothesis of cyclic development It discusses the cotextual and contextual factors that still provoke non native glitches at the final stage of the Aspect Hypothesis The book shows that the AH fails to account for the complex phenomenon of past tense development as it adopts a local and linear approach

Crosslinguistic Views on Tense, Aspect and Modality

Bart Hollebrandse,Angeliek van Hout,Co Vet,2005 This Cahiers Chronos volume reports on new and ongoing research on tense aspect and modality in which a variety of languages has been gathered The languages discussed by the authors include in alphabetical order Brazilian Portuguese Chinese Dutch English French German Greek Italian Japanese Polish Russian and Spanish The articles form a selection of the papers presented at the 5th Chronos Conference that took place at the University of Groningen the Netherlands in June 2002 We have categorized the papers into three sections Tense Aspect and Modality Obviously this ordering is somewhat arbitrary given that some of the papers cross these rather rigid boundaries as they discuss the interplay of tense and aspect or tense and modality This book is of interest for scholars in the field of semantics logic syntax and comparative linguistics

Tense-Aspect-Modality in a Second Language Martin Howard,Pascale Leclercq,2017-02-15

Situated within the long established domain of temporality research in Second Language Acquisition this book aims to provide an update on recent research directions in the field through a range of papers which explore relatively new territory Those areas include the expression of modality and counterfactuality the effect of first language transfer aspectuo temporal comprehension aspectuo temporal marking at a wider discursive level and methodological issues in the study of the acquisition of aspect The studies presented explore English and French as second languages involving both child and adult learners from a range of first language backgrounds in both instructed and naturalistic learning contexts The studies draw on both spoken and written data which explore various facets of the learners second language comprehension and production The volume offers new but complementary insights to previous research as well as pointing to directions for future research in this burgeoning field of study

Tense and Aspect in Indo-Aryan Languages Ashwini Deo,2006

Tense and Aspect in Romance Languages Dalila Ayoun,M. Rafael Salaberry,2005-08-18 This volume presents a state of the art descriptive and explanatory analysis of the second language development of Romance tense aspect systems It contains new experimental data from adult French Catalan Portuguese learners and Italian children learners Standing research questions are addressed and pedagogical implications for foreign language classrooms are proposed arguing that there are possible commonalities in the instructional sequences of tense aspect development in Romance

languages The first chapter presents an overview of current theoretical approaches and a summary of empirical findings The following four chapters introduce new empirical data from a variety of theoretical perspectives e g the Aspect Hypothesis the UG Minimalist framework Chapter 5 proposes practical pedagogical approaches for the foreign language classroom based on empirical findings The last chapter summarizes and discusses these findings in order to start elaborating a more comprehensive model of the development of tense aspect marking in the Romance languages

The Evolution of Grammar Joan L. Bybee, 1994 **Cross-linguistic Semantics of Tense, Aspect and Modality** Lotte Hogeweg, Helen de Hoop, Andrej Malchukov, 2009 Preface 1 The semantics of tense aspect and modality in the languages of the world

Lotte Hogeweg Helen de Hoop Andrej Malchukov 2 Incompatible categories Resolving the present perfective paradox Andrej L Malchukov 3 The perfective imperfective distinction Coercion or aspectual operators Corien Bary 4 Lexical and compositional factors in the aspectual system of Adyghe Peter M Arkadiev 5 Event structure of non culminating accomplishments Sergei Tatevosov Mikhail Ivanov 6 The grammaticalised use of the Burmese verbs la come and w go Nicoletta Romeo 7 Irrealis in Yurakar and other languages On the cross linguistic consistency of an elusive category Rik van Gijn Sonja Gipper 8 On the selection of mood in complement clauses Rui Marques 9 Out of control marking as circumstantial modality in St t imcets Henry Davis Lisa Mathewson Hotze Rullmann 10 Modal geometry Remarks on the structure of a modal map Kees de Schepper Joost Zwarts 11 Acquisitive modals Johan van der Auwera Petar Kehayov Alice Vittrant 12 Conflicting constraints on the interpretation of modal auxiliaries Ad Foolen Helen de Hoop 13 Modality and context dependence Fabrice Nauze 14 Verbal semantic shifts under negation intensionality and imperfectivity Russian genitive objects Barbara H Partee Vladimir Borschev 15 The Estonian partitive evidential Some notes on the semantic parallels between aspect and evidential categories Anne Tamm Index

Tense, aspect and discourse structure Jakob Egetenmeyer, Sarah Dessì Schmid, Martin G. Becker, 2024-09-23 Tense and aspect are crucial devices of sentence meaning They interact with Aktionsart but also with verb types and adverbs when indicating temporal relations and building temporal discourse structure On the discourse level they are co determined by narrative functions enhancing the complexity of their description The volume depicts this vast field It unites twelve contributions which elaborate on three thematic cores 1 the context sensitivity of tense and aspect and their relationships with neighbouring categories 2 their interaction with adverbs 3 their functioning in discourse The volume advances our knowledge of the matters at hand in different respects It discusses the onomasiological status of categories such temporality and aspectuality critically It addresses the functioning of tense in discourse from various angles A further focus is placed on the imperfective past tense aspect form its uses and meaning potentials Its analysis ranges from marking evidentiality to indicating perspectives The volume combines papers with various theoretical approaches and methodologies notably formally oriented linguistics and data driven accounts The multiplicity of subjects and methods may resonate beyond the field of Romance linguistics

Individuals in Time María J.

Arche, 2006-01-01 This monograph investigates the temporal properties of those predicates referring to individuals the so called individual level IL predicates in contrast to those known as stage level SL predicates Many of the traditional tenets attributed to the IL SL dichotomy are not solidly founded this book claims as it examines current theoretical issues concerning the syntax semantics interface such as the relation between semantic properties of predicates and their syntactic structure By using the contrast found in Spanish copular clauses ser vs estar Individuals in Time shows that the conception of IL predicates as permanent and stative cannot be maintained The existence of nonstative IL predicates is demonstrated through analyzing the correlation between the syntactic presence of certain projections specifically prepositional complements and process like aspect properties This detailed examination of IL predicates in the domains of inner aspect outer aspect and tense will be welcomed by scholars and students with an interest in event structure tense and aspect

The book delves into Tense And Aspect. Tense And Aspect is a crucial topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Tense And Aspect, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Tense And Aspect
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Tense And Aspect
- Chapter 3: Tense And Aspect in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Tense And Aspect in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, the author will provide an overview of Tense And Aspect. This chapter will explore what Tense And Aspect is, why Tense And Aspect is vital, and how to effectively learn about Tense And Aspect.
3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Tense And Aspect. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Tense And Aspect in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Tense And Aspect in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Tense And Aspect can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
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6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Tense And Aspect. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Tense And Aspect.

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Tense And Aspect Introduction

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