

PLENARY SPEECH

Linking second language speaking task performance and language testing

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Abstract

This written version of a plenary to the Language Testing Research Colloquium relates research into second language speaking task performance to language testing. A brief review of models of communicative competence and of speaking is provided. Then, two major areas within testing are discussed: the concepts of difficulty and ability for use. The next section covers research into spoken task-based performance, covering effects from task conditions, and from task characteristics. In addition, the measurement of such performance is described and briefly compared with performance rating in testing. Then, the final section relates the task research findings to language testing. A framework for testing spoken performance is outlined, and the general claim made that effective sampling through tests, in order to generalise to real-world performance, can usefully draw on findings from second language task research, as well as the distinction between Conceptualiser and Formulator processes.

1. Introduction

It was a considerable surprise to me to receive the Messick award. The context for this award is language testing, and while there have been times when I have published in this area, they are (mostly) well in the past, and so I was uncertain what I could cover in the associated Messick Memorial Lecture (which is given by the awardee). As a solution to this problem, I decided to draw upon more recent work I have done, focussing on second language (L2) spoken task performance, and to relate this body of work to the testing of speaking. My justification for this is that speaking figures prominently in the general area of testing, but that the research I would draw on, task-based performance with a psycholinguistic approach, while hardly unknown to testers, is less prominent than other approaches to devising and calibrating tests. My assumption was that there is potential gain in making links between these different areas, not least because task researchers are not so test-format driven. They also have different theories for conceptualising tasks, highlight different influential variables, and use different methodologies for measuring task performance.

In this written version of the plenary, there are four sections. The first explores some major models of both communicative competence and speaking. Second, I discuss two general concepts: test-task difficulty, a central puzzle in language testing, and ability for use, the capacity to produce actual language, not simply knowledge about language. The third section tries to cover relevant research from the task literature, on task characteristics, on the conditions under which tasks are done, and finally how task performance is measured. Then, the final section tries to relate the task findings to the constructs of difficulty, and ability for use, and also to the field of language testing more generally.

Plenary to the 43rd Language Testing Research Colloquium, Messick Memorial Lecture, 11 March 2022, Tokyo (virtual conference).

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Testing Second Language Speaking

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Second Language Pronunciation Assessment Talia Isaacs, Pavel Trofimovich, 2016-12-22 This book is open access under a CC BY licence It spans the areas of assessment second language acquisition SLA and pronunciation and examines topical issues and challenges that relate to formal and informal assessments of second language L2 speech in classroom research and real world contexts It showcases insights from assessing other skills e g listening and writing and highlights perspectives from research in speech sciences SLA psycholinguistics and sociolinguistics including lingua franca communication with concrete implications for pronunciation assessment This collection will help to establish commonalities across research areas and facilitate greater consensus about key issues terminology and best practice in L2 pronunciation research and assessment Due to its interdisciplinary nature this book will appeal to a mixed audience of researchers graduate students teacher educators and exam board staff with varying levels of expertise in pronunciation and assessment and wide ranging interests in applied linguistics

Practical Language Testing Glenn Fulcher, 2024-11-29 **Practical Language Testing** equips you with the skills knowledge and principles necessary to understand and construct language tests This practical guide offers step by step guidelines on the design of assessments within the classroom and provides the necessary tools to analyse and improve assessments as well as deal with alignment to externally imposed standards Testing is situated both within the classroom and within the larger social context and readers are provided with the knowledge necessary to make realistic and fair decisions about the use and implementation of tests Now in its second edition this respected text has been substantially revised and updated including a new chapter on validity drawing from the author's Messick Award for innovation in validity theory and practice It also includes expanded coverage of standardised testing and

learning oriented assessment and introduces task design features including authenticity and automated assessment With its frequently updated online resources to support language assessment <https://www.language-testing.info> this book is the ideal introduction for students of applied linguistics TESOL and modern foreign language teaching as well as practising teachers required to design or implement language testing programmes *Examining Speaking* Lynda Taylor,2011-08-25 An up to date review of the relevant literature on assessing speaking **The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment** Christine Coombe,2012-01-30 The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment aims to present in one volume an up to date guide to the central areas of assessing the second language performance of English by speakers of other languages This volume provides snapshots of significant issues and trends that have shaped language assessment in the past and highlights the current state of our understanding of these issues *Issues in Teaching, Learning and Testing Speaking in a Second Language* Mirosław Pawlak,Ewa Waniek-Klimczak,2014-11-13 The volume constitutes a state of the art account of issues related to teaching learning and testing speaking in a second language It brings together contributions by Polish and international scholars which seek to create links between theory research and classroom practice report the findings of studies investigating the impact of linguistic cognitive and affective factors on the development and use of speaking skills and provide concrete pedagogic proposals for instruction and assessment in this area As such the book will be of interest not only to second language acquisition theorists and researchers but also to foreign language teachers willing to enhance the quality of speaking instruction in their classrooms **Communication Assessment of the Bilingual, Bicultural Child** Joan Good Erickson,Donald R. Omark,1981 *Assessing Speaking* Sari Luoma,2004-06-17 Speaking is a central yet complex area of language acquisition The assessment of this crucial skill is equally complex This book takes teachers and language testers through the research on the assessment of speaking as well as through current tests of speaking The book then guides language testers through the stages of test tasks rating practices and design [Assessment of Second Language Proficiency Using Curriculum-based Measurement](#) Kyounghee Seo,2005 *Assessment in Second Language Pronunciation* Okim Kang,April Ginther,2017-07-14 Assessment in Second Language Pronunciation highlights the importance of pronunciation in the assessment of second language speaking proficiency Leading researchers from around the world cover practical issues as well as theoretical principles enabling the understanding and application of the theory involved in assessment in pronunciation Key features of this book include Examination of key criteria in pronunciation assessment including intelligibility comprehensibility and accentedness Exploration of the impact of World Englishes and English as a Lingua Franca on pronunciation assessment Evaluation of the validity and reliability of testing including analysis of scoring methodologies Discussion of current and future practice in assessing pronunciation via speech recognition technology Assessment in Second Language Pronunciation is vital reading for students studying modules on pronunciation and language testing and assessment [Speech and Language Assessment for the Bilingual Handicapped](#) Larry J. Mattes,Donald R.

Omark,1984-05 Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts ,2008 *Educational Measurement* Robert L. Brennan,2006-08-30 The importance of this fourth edition of Educational Measurement is to extensively update and extend the topics treated in the previous three editions As such the fourth edition documents progress in the field and provides critical guidance to the efforts of new generations of researchers and practitioners This new edition of Educational Measurement is edited by Robert Brennan and jointly sponsored by ACE and the National Council on Measurement in Education It provides in depth treatments of important measurement topics and the chapter authors are acknowledged experts in their respective fields NATIONAL COUNCIL ON MEASUREMENT IN EDUCATION is an organization incorporated for scientific educational literary and charitable purposes i e advancing of the science of measurement instruments and procedures improving applications of measurement and disseminating knowledge about measurement theory techniques and instrumentation *The Journal of Education* ,1892 *Australian Thesaurus of Education Descriptors* Geoffrey B. Lavender,Margaret Ann Findlay,1984 This core thesaurus of terms suitable for indexing Australian educational literature was developed by the Australian Council for Educational Research by means of a systematic and thorough revision of the Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors Based on the actual terminology of education in Australia this thesaurus includes key words and phrases used by indexers as subject headings or descriptors in information retrieval systems an alphabetical display of all subject index terms headings extensive scope notes to clarify meaning and usage of terms and a full introduction and comprehensive explanatory chapters Introductory materials include sections on thesaurus development vocabulary maintenance the Australian Education Index database information retrieval search aids guidelines for indexing structure and format of the thesaurus and descriptor groups THC *Language and Language Behavior Abstracts* ,1980 *Foreign Language Education* Dale L. Lange,Charles J. James,1972 This book reviews the record of the foreign language teaching profession over the past several years and examines the successes and determines the reasons for failures *Teacher's Handbook* Judith L. Shrum,Eileen W. Glisan,2000 Teacher s Handbook emphasizes real world practice by presenting a concise theoretical review followed by provocative case studies that ask new and experienced instructors to judge for themselves how best to acquire ESL and foreign language proficiency Appropriate for secondary and college instructors Teacher s Handbook also includes extensive appendices covering professional organizations publications and performance standards for language teachers and students This new edition includes a text specific web site that contains video case studies a bulletin board and useful links to a variety of professional organizations and mailing lists **On TESOL '78** Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages,1978

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