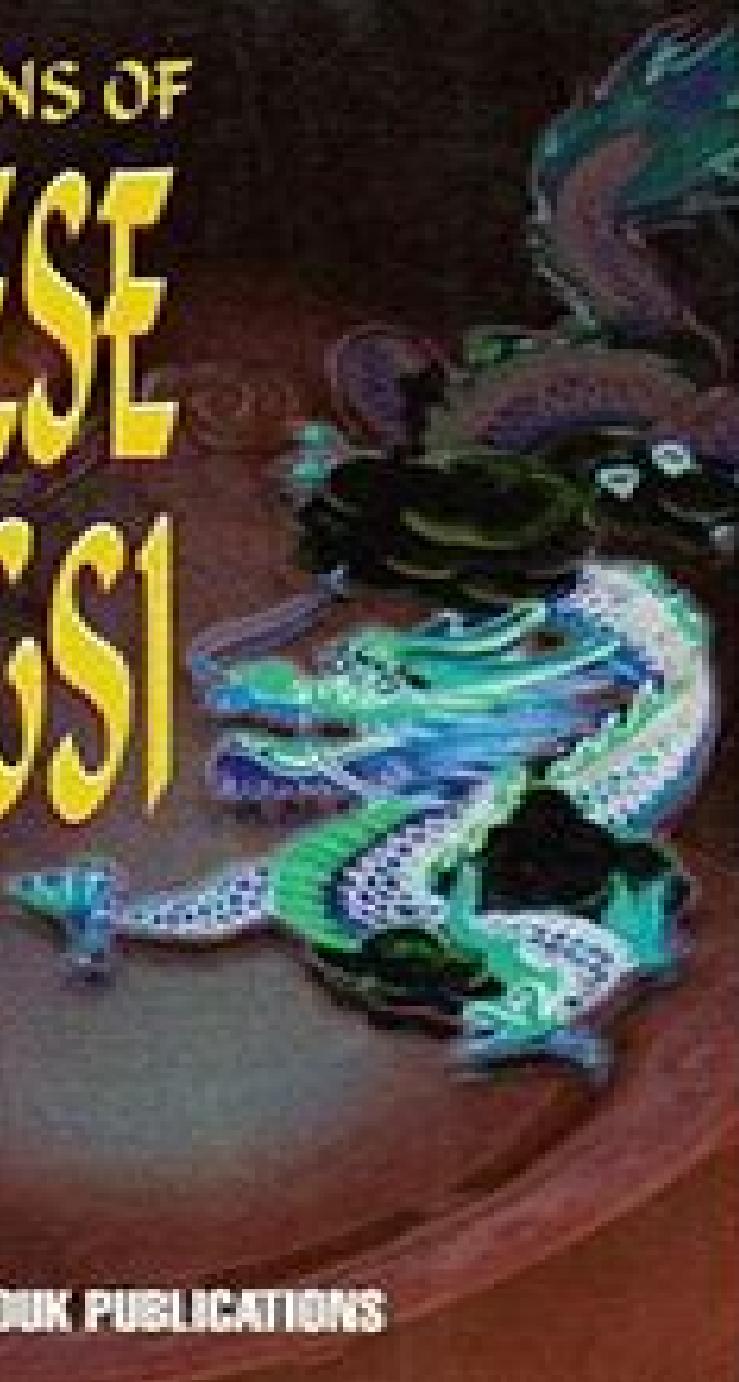


THE ORIGINS OF  
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# The Origins Of Chinese Kongsi

**Jean Elizabeth DeBernardi**

## The Origins Of Chinese Kongsi:

**The Origins of Chinese Kongsi** Tai Peng Wang,1994      **The Origins of Chinese Kongsi, with Special Reference to West Borneo** Tai-Peng Wang,1977      **ping The Origins of Chinese Kongsi** 1997      *Early Modern Southeast Asia, 1350-1800* Ooi Keat Gin, Hoang Anh Tuan, 2015-10-08 This book presents extensive new research findings on and new thinking about Southeast Asia in this interesting richly diverse but much understudied period. It examines the wide and well developed trading networks explores the different kinds of regimes and the nature of power and security considers urban growth international relations and the beginnings of European involvement with the region and discusses religious factors in particular the spread and impact of Christianity. One key theme of the book is the consideration of how well developed Southeast Asia was before the onset of European involvement and how during the peak of the commercial boom in the 1500s and 1600s many polities in Southeast Asia were not far behind Europe in terms of socio economic progress and attainments.

*Histories, Cultures, Identities* Sharon A. Carstens, 2005 Histories Cultures Identities deals with two central questions relating to the Chinese community in Malaysia. First how has being Chinese shaped the responses of this community to political economic and social developments in the country. And second how have their experiences in Malaysia affected the way in which immigrants from China and their descendants identify themselves as Chinese.      [Golddiggers, Farmers, and Traders in the "Chinese Districts" of West Kalimantan, Indonesia](#) Mary Somers Heidhues, 2018-05-31 This study examines the changing role of the Chinese community of West Kalimantan particularly its economic and social relationships. Heidhues explores the history of the community from the early nineteenth century establishment of the kongsis to the Dayak Raids which uprooted the rural Chinese population in the 1960s.      *West-Kalimantan* J.B. Avé, 1983-01-01 This general bibliography on West Kalimantan contains 1855 references concerning monographs and periodical articles and 50 concerning bibliographies. They are arranged in broad subject categories with subdivisions. The introduction i a contains background information on the region and its inhabitants. The subject categories are 1 General works and articles 2 Exploration and travels 3 History 4 Natural sciences 5 Technology 6 Economy 7 Humanities subdivided as follows cultural and physical anthropology government education health missiology demography language and literature 8 Museums 9 Chinese. The bulk of the references are in Dutch covering the period 1823 1960. An author and title index has been added.

**Chinese Indentured Labour in the Dutch East Indies, 1880-1942** Gregor Benton, 2022-09-19 This book offers a comprehensive account of indentured Chinese labour in the Dutch East Indies between 1880 and 1942 particularly in its twilight years after 1917. The author shows that Chinese indenture started and evolved differently from other forms of bonded labour in Southeast Asia and globally including its Indian and Javanese variants. This difference is reflected in its lexicon which was in part special to the Chinese strain. Using fieldwork findings from the tin islands of Bangka and Belitung and the Deli plantations on Sumatra as well as archival materials in Dutch Chinese and other languages held in libraries in

Java Nanjing Taipei Hong Kong and Leiden this book presents cutting edge research that sets out to contribute to the revising of our historical understanding of indenture A Social History of the Chinese in Singapore and Malaya, 1800-1911 Chi'ing-huang Yen,Qinghuang Yan,1986 In 19th century Singapore and Malaya much of the community's social life revolved around associations neither secret or sinister as history has claimed which offered the Chinese against alien administration and in the case of minorities against the dominant clans of the time This book the first to unearth both past and present records kept by these associations and to interview their elders reveals from the inside how the Chinese community was organized how its members treated each other and what problems they faced *Penang* Jean Elizabeth DeBernardi,2009

The Chinese John L. Nevius,1995 *Divergence and Convergence in the Global History of Economic Development* ,1994

**Rites of Belonging** Jean DeBernardi,2004-02-19 In what is today Malaysia the British established George Town on Penang Island in 1786 and encouraged Chinese merchants and laborers to migrate to this vibrant trading port In the multicultural urban settlement that developed the Chinese immigrants organized their social life through community temples like the Guanyin Temple Kong Hok Palace and their secret sworn brotherhoods These community associations assumed exceptional importance precisely because they were a means to establish a social presence for the Chinese immigrants to organize their social life and to display their economic prowess The Confucian cult of memory also took on new meanings in the early twentieth century as a form of racial pride In twentieth century Penang religious practices and events continued to draw the boundaries of belonging in the idiom of the sacred Part I of Rites of Belonging focuses on the conjuncture between Chinese and British in colonial Penang The author closely analyzes the 1857 Guanyin Temple Riots and conflicts leading to the suppression of the Chinese sworn brotherhoods Part II investigates the conjuncture between Chinese and Malays in contemporary Malaysia and the revitalization in the 1970s and 1980s of Chinese popular religious culture **China's First Modern Corporation and the State** Chi-kong Lai,1992 Chinese Democracies Bingling Yuan,2000 **The Straits Chinese** Joo Ee Khoo,1996 Geschiedenis van Chinese kooplieden die zich vestigden in Maleisie aan de Straat van Malakka

**Chinese Triads** Cheryl-Ann Low,2002 **Journal of Chinese Overseas** ,2009 Malaysia Keat Gin Ooi,1999

Annotation This bibliographical reference to Malaysia updated from 1986 covers 1 052 English language source materials Entries are arranged into 42 categories such as economics languages recreation and environment Annotations are 50 150 words The volume includes an introduction a glossary of foreign terms and a list of abbreviations and acronyms Indexed by author title and subject and includes four maps Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR **The Chinese Diaspora in the Pacific** Anthony Reid,2008 This volume is organised into four sections Concepts and Overview Migration Interaction and hybridity in Southeast Asia Around the Pacific and Between Nationalisms

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