



Original Study

A second order numerical method for singularly perturbed Volterra integro-differential equations with delay

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Abstract

This study deals with singularly perturbed Volterra integro-differential equations with delay. Based on the properties of the exact solution, a hybrid difference scheme with appropriate quadrature rules on a Shishkin-type mesh is constructed. It is proved by using the truncation error estimate techniques and a discrete analogue of Grönwall's inequality that the hybrid finite difference scheme is almost second order accurate in the discrete maximum norm. Numerical experiments support these theoretical results and indicate that the estimates are sharp.

Keywords: Singular perturbation, delay differential equation, integro-differential equation, finite difference scheme, shishkin mesh.
AMS 2020 codes: 65R20; 65Q10; 65L03.

1 Introduction

Singularly perturbed integro-differential equations with delay are identified by those problems in which the highest order derivative terms are multiplied by small parameters and involving delay terms. In general, the solutions of such equations exhibit multiscale phenomena. Within certain thin subregions, the scale of some derivatives is significantly large. These thin regions of rapid change are called, boundary or interior layers, as appropriate. Such type of equations occur frequently in fluid dynamics, elasticity, quantum mechanics, chemical reactor theory, and other applied areas [1–4]. A class of fractional integro-differential equations (FIDEs) under the variable order differentiation has been solved using utilize Haar collocation method [5]. To investigate the dynamics of TB transmission, a TB transmission model with vaccination and time delay was developed in an article by Zhang et al., [6]. It is well known that standard numerical methods for solving singular perturbation problems fail to give accurate results. Therefore, it is important to develop parameter-uniform numerical methods for these problems.

In this paper we consider the following singularly perturbed integro-differential equation with delay [7]:

$$Lu + b(t)u(t - \tau) + \int_0^t [K(t, s)u(s) + L(t, s)u(s - \tau)] ds = f(t), \quad t \in I, \quad (1)$$

$$u(t) = \varphi(t), \quad t \in I_0, \quad (2)$$

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Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati

Grigory I. Shishkin, Lidia P. Shishkina



Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations:

Numerical Methods for Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations Hans-Görg Roos, Martin Stynes, Lutz Tobiska, 2013-06-29 The analysis of singularly perturbed differential equations began early in this century when approximate solutions were constructed from asymptotic expansions Preliminary attempts appear in the nineteenth century vD94 This technique has flourished since the mid 1960s Its principal ideas and methods are described in several textbooks Nevertheless asymptotic expansions may be impossible to construct or may fail to simplify the given problem then numerical approximations are often the only option The systematic study of numerical methods for singular perturbation problems started somewhat later in the 1970s While the research frontier has been steadily pushed back the exposition of new developments in the analysis of numerical methods has been neglected Perhaps the only example of a textbook that concentrates on this analysis is DMS80 which collects various results for ordinary differential equations but many methods and techniques that are relevant today especially for partial differential equations were developed after 1980 Thus contemporary researchers must comb the literature to acquaint themselves with earlier work Our purposes in writing this introductory book are twofold First we aim to present a structured account of recent ideas in the numerical analysis of singularly perturbed differential equations Second this important area has many open problems and we hope that our book will stimulate further investigations Our choice of topics is inevitably personal and reflects our own main interests **Fitted**

Numerical Methods For Singular Perturbation Problems: Error Estimates In The Maximum Norm For Linear Problems In One And Two Dimensions (Revised Edition) John J H Miller, Eugene O'riordan, G I Shishkin, 2012-02-29 Since the first edition of this book the literature on fitted mesh methods for singularly perturbed problems has expanded significantly Over the intervening years fitted meshes have been shown to be effective for an extensive set of singularly perturbed partial differential equations In the revised version of this book the reader will find an introduction to the basic theory associated with fitted numerical methods for singularly perturbed differential equations Fitted mesh methods focus on the appropriate distribution of the mesh points for singularly perturbed problems The global errors in the numerical approximations are measured in the pointwise maximum norm The fitted mesh algorithm is particularly simple to implement in practice but the theory of why these numerical methods work is far from simple This book can be used as an introductory text to the theory underpinning fitted mesh methods *Singular Perturbation Methods for Ordinary Differential Equations*

Robert E., Jr. O'Malley, 2012-12-06 This book results from various lectures given in recent years Early drafts were used for several single semester courses on singular perturbation methods given at Rensselaer and a more complete version was used for a one year course at the Technische Universität Wien Some portions have been used for short lecture series at Universidad Central de Venezuela West Virginia University the University of Southern California the University of California at Davis East China Normal University the University of Texas at Arlington Università di Padova and the University of New

Hampshire among other places As a result I've obtained lots of valuable feedback from students and listeners for which I am grateful This writing continues a pattern Earlier lectures at Bell Laboratories at the University of Edinburgh and New York University and at the Australian National University led to my earlier works 1968 1974 and 1978 All seem to have been useful for the study of singular perturbations and I hope the same will be true of this monograph I've personally learned much from reading and analyzing the works of others so I would especially encourage readers to treat this book as an introduction to a diverse and exciting literature The topic coverage selected is personal and reflects my current opinions An attempt has been made to encourage a consistent method of approaching problems largely through correcting outer limits in regions of rapid change Formal proofs of correctness are not emphasized

Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations Herbert Goering, Andreas Felgenhauer, Gert Lube, Hans-Görg Roos, Lutz Tobiska, 1984-01-14 No detailed description available for Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations

The Theory of Singular Perturbations E.M. de Jager, J.F. Furu, 1996-11-08 The subject of this textbook is the mathematical theory of singular perturbations which despite its respectable history is still in a state of vigorous development Singular perturbations of cumulative and of boundary layer type are presented Attention has been given to composite expansions of solutions of initial and boundary value problems for ordinary and partial differential equations linear as well as quasilinear also turning points are discussed The main emphasis lies on several methods of approximation for solutions of singularly perturbed differential equations and on the mathematical justification of these methods The latter implies a priori estimates of solutions of differential equations this involves the application of Gronwall's lemma maximum principles energy integrals fixed point theorems and Gding's theorem for general elliptic equations These features make the book of value to mathematicians and researchers in the engineering sciences interested in the mathematical justification of formal approximations of solutions of practical perturbation problems The text is self-contained and each chapter is concluded with some exercises

Numerical Methods for Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations Hans-Görg Roos, Martin Stynes, Lutz Tobiska, 2014-01-15

Singular Perturbations and Hysteresis Michael P. Mortell, Robert E. O'Malley, Alexei Pokrovskii, Vladimir Sobolev, 2005-06-01 This book unifies many important recent developments in the analysis of singular perturbation and hysteresis phenomena in an accessible and comprehensive fashion In April 2002 at University College Cork in Ireland the editors conducted a workshop to provide a forum for experts to share their interests and knowledge For this book the editors have compiled research from those practitioners in areas such as reacting systems semiconductor lasers shock phenomena in economic modeling and fluid mechanics all with an emphasis on hysteresis and singular perturbations A basic introduction to hysteresis and singular perturbation theory is included with simple examples from both physics and mathematics Later chapters address applications of hysteresis to economics various aspects of the asymptotic theory of singularly perturbed systems typical problems of the asymptotic theory of contrast structures and the geometrical approach to an investigation of models with singular perturbations and hysteresis

Robust Numerical Methods for Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations Hans-Görg Roos, Martin Stynes, Lutz Tobiska, 2008-09-17 This new edition incorporates new developments in numerical methods for singularly perturbed differential equations focusing on linear convection diffusion equations and on nonlinear flow problems that appear in computational fluid dynamics

Singularly Perturbed Differential Equations Herbert Goering, 1983 Singularly Perturbed Boundary-Value Problems Luminita Barbu, Gheorghe Morosanu, 2007-12-14 This book offers a detailed asymptotic analysis of some important classes of singularly perturbed boundary value problems which are mathematical models for phenomena in biology chemistry and engineering The authors are particularly interested in nonlinear problems which have gone little examined so far in literature dedicated to singular perturbations The treatment presented here combines successful results from functional analysis singular perturbation theory partial differential equations and evolution equations

Introduction to the General Theory of Singular Perturbations S. A. Lomov, This book is aimed at researchers and students in physics mathematics and engineering It contains the first systematic presentation of a general approach to the integration of singularly perturbed differential equations describing nonuniform transitions such as the occurrence of a boundary layer discontinuities boundary effects and so on The method of regularization of singular perturbations presented here can be applied to the asymptotic integration of systems of ordinary and partial differential equations

Difference Methods for Singular Perturbation Problems Grigory I. Shishkin, Lidia P. Shishkina, 2008-09-22 Difference Methods for Singular Perturbation Problems focuses on the development of robust difference schemes for wide classes of boundary value problems It justifies the uniform convergence of these schemes and surveys the latest approaches important for further progress in numerical methods The first part of the book e

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Singular-Perturbation Theory Donald R. Smith, 1985-08-30 Introduction to singular perturbation problems Since the nature of the nonuniformity can vary from case to case the author considers and solves a variety of problems mostly for ordinary differential equations

Singularly perturbed Differential Equations, 1983

Asymptotic Methods in Singularly Perturbed Systems Evgenii Frolovich Mishchenko, 1994 Furtheres the construction of a full asymptotic theory of relaxation oscillations begun by earlier authors and contains the results of a number of new problems especially in systems of parabolic partial differential equations Considers a singularly perturbed system to be one in which as the parame

Algebraic Analysis of Singular Perturbation Theory Takahiro Kawai, Yoshitsugu Takei, 2005 The topic of this book is the study of singular perturbations of ordinary differential equations i e perturbations that represent solutions as asymptotic series rather than as analytic functions in a perturbation parameter The main method used is the so called WKB Wentzel Kramers Brillouin method originally invented for the study of quantum

mechanical systems The authors describe in detail the WKB method and its applications to the study of monodromy problems for Fuchsian differential equations and to the analysis of Painleve functions This volume is suitable for graduate students and researchers interested in differential equations and special functions

Two-Scale Approach to Oscillatory Singularly Perturbed Transport Equations Emmanuel Frénod,2017-10-05 This book presents the classical results of the two scale convergence theory and explains using several figures why it works It then shows how to use this theory to homogenize ordinary differential equations with oscillating coefficients as well as oscillatory singularly perturbed ordinary differential equations In addition it explores the homogenization of hyperbolic partial differential equations with oscillating coefficients and linear oscillatory singularly perturbed hyperbolic partial differential equations Further it introduces readers to the two scale numerical methods that can be built from the previous approaches to solve oscillatory singularly perturbed transport equations ODE and hyperbolic PDE and demonstrates how they can be used efficiently This book appeals to master s and PhD students interested in homogenization and numerics as well as to the Iter community

The Boundary Function Method for Singular Perturbed Problems Adelaida B. Vasil'eva,Valentin F. Butuzov,Leonid V. Kalachev,1995-01-01 This is the first book published in English devoted solely to the boundary function method which is one of the asymptotic methods This method provides an effective and simple way to obtain asymptotic approximations for the solutions of certain ordinary and partial differential equations containing small parameters in front of the highest derivatives These equations called singularly perturbed equations are often used in modeling In addition to numerous examples the book includes discussions on singularly perturbed problems from chemical kinetics and heat conduction semiconductor device modeling and mathematical biology The book also contains a variety of original ideas and explicit calculations previously available only in journal literature as well as many concrete applied problems illustrating the boundary function method algorithms Quite general asymptotic results described in the book are rigorous in the sense that along with the asymptotic algorithms in most cases the theorems on estimation of the remainder terms are presented A survey of results of Russian mathematicians on the subject is provided many of these results are not well known in the West Based on the Russian edition of the textbook by Vasil'eva and Butuzov this American edition prepared by Kalachev differs in many aspects The text of the book has been revised substantially some new material has been added to every chapter and more examples exercises and new references on asymptotic methods and their applications have been included

Singular Perturbation Analysis of Discrete Control Systems Desineni S. Naidu,Ayalasomayajula K. Rao,2006-11-14

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Table of Contents Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati

1. Understanding the eBook Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati User Reviews and Ratings
 - Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati Free and Paid eBooks
 - Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati Public Domain eBooks
 - Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati eBook Subscription Services

- Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati Compatibility with Devices
 - Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Interactive Elements Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
- 8. Staying Engaged with Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Setting Reading Goals Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Singularly Perturbed Differential Equati
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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