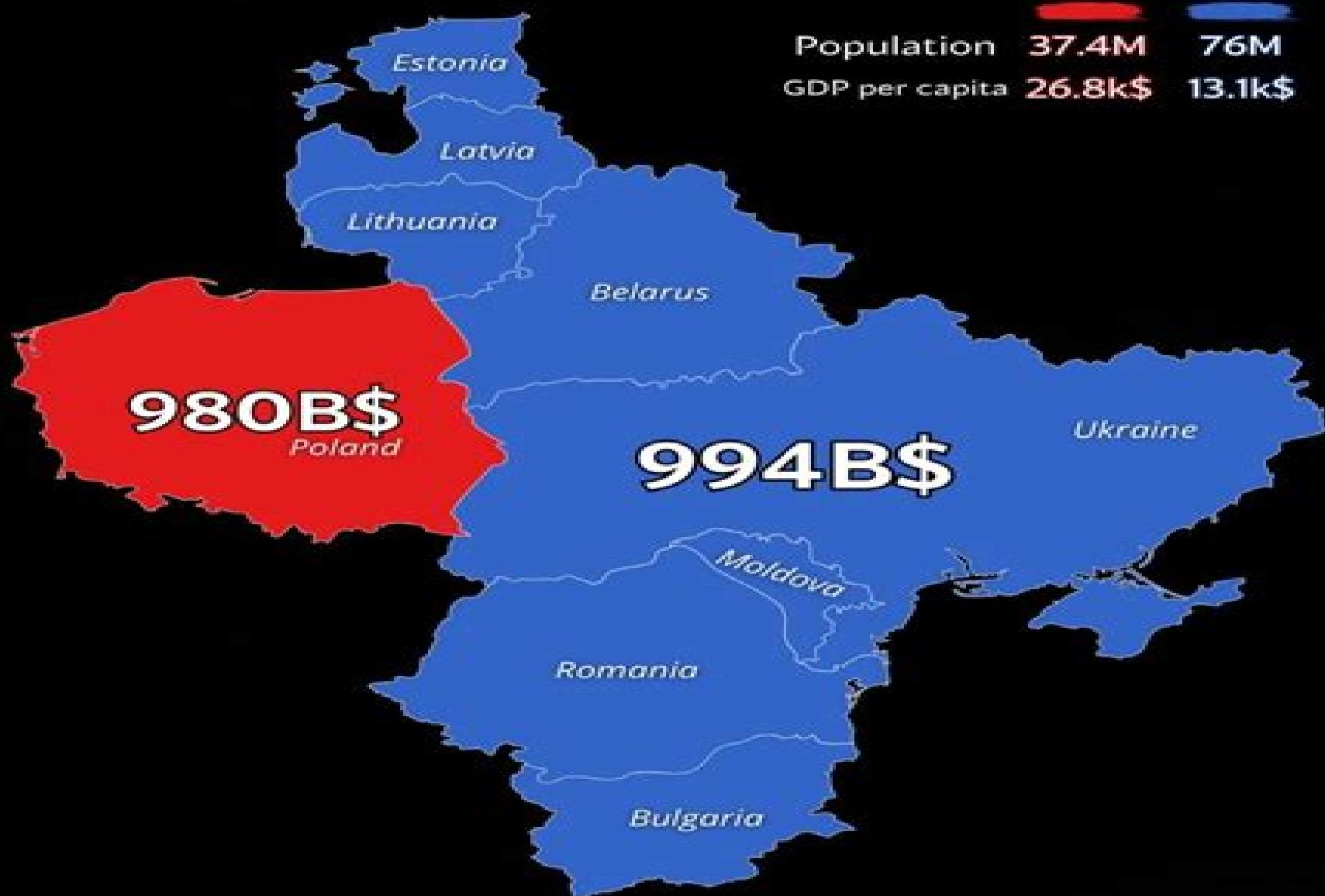


**The Polish economy is almost equal to the economy of all countries in blue combined**



# The Polish Economy In The 1980s

**Nicholas G. Andrews**

## **The Polish Economy In The 1980s:**

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behavior by means of the instruments of East West economic relations A conceptual framework is presented in Sections II and III centering on the ideas of leverage and denial as policy tools and on the opportunities and constraints offered by Soviet economic dependence and vulnerabilities Sections IV through VI analyze the actual use of the major export instruments grain credit and gas pipeline technology during the early 1980s Section VII takes up the issue of consensus in the Western alliance as a condition of successful East West trade policy The author concludes that the only possibility for effective denial over the long term is to aim at selective impedance of the Soviet military effort

### **The Political Economy of Reform in**

**Post-communist Poland** Janice Bell,2001 Ten years after the collapse of communism in Poland the debate continues over the impact of the transition to a market economy Whilst few actually say the socialist system could or should have been preserved the path of change has been far from smooth and has produced both winners and losers in the race to reform This book assesses the prevailing attitudes of both support and disenchantment among Poles towards transition in the light of their own experiences In particular Janice Bell uses statistical indicators on economic well being regional voting results and public opinion survey data to analyse the socio economic influences on patterns of voting behaviour and finds unemployment to be a crucial denominator Groundbreaking in its perspective this study will appeal to all those concerned with the social implications of reform programmes in former communist countries

### **The First Polish Economic Guide** Ryszard

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collaboration with the Nazis **The Polish Road from Socialism** Walter D. Connor,Piotr Płoszajski,1992 Offers a variety of analytic perspectives on what comes when the party s over not just the PZPR but the celebration marking its downfall They focus on Poland s movement toward an internationally competitive market economy a political democracy and the

constitution of a civil society **The Creditworthiness of Eastern Europe in the 1980s** Keith Crane,1985 This report develops various scenarios to analyze the hard currency debt problems of Poland Hungary and Romania It considers the effect of adjustment policies on 1 those countries struggles with their balance of payments 2 their ability to generate more rapid increases in output through increased hard currency exports and 3 their levels of military expenditure while there is so much pressure on their balance of payments It concludes that if Romania and Hungary manage to service their debts in the next few years they should be creditworthy borrowers by the end of the 1980s but that Poland has little prospect of restoring solvency even in the 1990s Output growth in all three countries will be constrained by their ability to finance hard currency imports and to increase hard currency exports Western credit policy is not likely to affect either the independence of these

countries from the Soviet Union or their military expenditures  
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