



Business Studies

Study Guide - Specialization Test
Business Studies Teachers

Year 2022

Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps

AN Whitehead



Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps:

Resources in Education ,1993 *College Student's Guide to Merit & Other Non Need Funding* Gail A. Schlachter,2000-06 **Michigan School Moderator** ,1898 **Educational Weekly** ,1879 The Colorado School Journal Aaron Gove,Dorus Reuben Hatch,Harry McWhirter Barrett,Nathan B. Coy,Henry Burnside Smith,William Barnard Mooney,1895 *School Education* ,1887 The American Booksellers Guide ,1874 *Resources in Education* ,1997 *School Management* ,1945 *School Record* ,1897 **Proceedings** ,1897 *Australian Books in Print 1998* Bowker,1998-04 excellent coverage essential to worldwide bibliographic coverage AMERICAN REFERENCE BOOKS ANNUAL This comprehensive reference provides current finding ordering information on more than 75 000 in print books published in or about Australia or written by Australian authors organized by title author keyword You ll also find brief profiles of more than 7 000 publishers distributors whose titles are represented as well as information on trade associations local agents of overseas publishers literary awards more From D W Thorpe **School** ,1926 Publishers Weekly ,1920 Catalog of Instructional Tapes for Handicapped Students, Preschool Through University Level, 1980 California. Department of Education,1980 *Books and Pamphlets, Including Serials and Contributions to Periodicals* Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1973 **Catalogue of Title-entries of Books and Other Articles Entered in the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, Under the Copyright Law ... Wherein the Copyright Has Been Completed by the Deposit of Two Copies in the Office** Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1975 **New England Journal of Education** ,1912 **Curriculum and Course of Study Guide for Elementary Schools of Illinois ...** Illinois. Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction,1946 **Illinois Education** ,1958

Yeah, reviewing a book **Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps** could go to your near connections listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, deed does not recommend that you have extraordinary points.

Comprehending as well as union even more than new will meet the expense of each success. bordering to, the publication as without difficulty as insight of this Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps can be taken as without difficulty as picked to act.

<https://auld.rmjm.com/files/detail/HomePages/peugeot%20405%20srdt%20manual.pdf>

Table of Contents Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps

1. Understanding the eBook Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps User Reviews and Ratings
 - Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Free and Paid eBooks
 - Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Public Domain eBooks

- Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps eBook Subscription Services
- Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Compatibility with Devices
 - Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Interactive Elements Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
- 8. Staying Engaged with Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Setting Reading Goals Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Introduction

Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps, especially related to Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps. Where to download Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps online for free? Are you looking for Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps :

peugeot 405 srdt manual

[ags world history test review](#)

naughty charades list

[les crapauds de lucie](#)

the taming of the shrew annotated

[campbell guide answers 16](#)

~~merceruiser alpha one carburetor diagram~~

[aprilair thermostat 8600 manual](#)

manual repair engine bmw 320i

4th grade the lost city

97 mustang instruction manual

~~bmw alternator repair cost~~

bosch air brake study guide

in search of ancient gods my pictorial e

methemathical literacy grade 12 sba guideline memorandum

Business Studies Study Guide Grade 1caps :

bca second semester 2021 year all subject question paper and - Dec 18 2021

bca 2nd semester model question paper bbs notes - Mar 01 2023

web bca second semester 2022 year mathematics ii mcq with answersheet i a ii b iii c iv b v a vi c vii c viii a ix b x d 2021 year batch exam held on 2023 april read

bca 2nd semester question paper sdak24 - Jul 05 2023

web our website provides solved previous year question paper for c 2 csa dcld ds evs maths oop pom sad fs subjects of bca 2nd semester year doing preparation

previous year question paper for bca 2nd semester year - Oct 28 2022

web bca question papers for download manabadi provides you stack of bca question papers which comprises of previous year question papers and model question

second semester question paper bca notes nepal - Dec 30 2022

web our website provides solved previous year question paper for co cpc english fwp java oop math2 punjabi history subjects of bca 2nd semester year doing

2019 year second semester question paper bca tu model - Jan 19 2022

web aug 25 2019 yearly question paper first semester question paper second semester question paper third semester question paper fourth semester question paper

bca 2nd semester bca all notes - Aug 06 2023

web jul 29 2023 you can download here all question paper easily in single one click and if you want to read online here you can read also because all the question paper is the

bca second semester 2018 2019 2020 year question paper - Oct 08 2023

web jan 6 2022 bca second semester 2018 2019 2020 year question paper financial accounting c programming mathematics ii microprocessor and computer architecture

bca tu second semester model question 2018 pdf - Apr 21 2022

web first year second year third year semester system bca 6 semester papers bca 6 sem internet technology security bbc 269

2020 bca 6 sem java bbc

download bca 2nd year question papers pdf - Nov 28 2022

web guru gobind singh indraprastha university new delhi bca mathematics 2nd semester 2018 bca 2nd sem database management system paper 2018 guru

ignou bca question paper previous year all semester - Jun 23 2022

web sep 1 2021 for the question model of bca tu second semester we have embedded a pdf file containing all the question model of each subjects of second semester at the

bca 2nd semester question papers ipjugaad - Sep 26 2022

web jun 30 2020 bca 2nd semester question papers of fundamentals of electrical and electronics read more complete pdf notes of fundamentals of electrical and

previous year question paper for bca 2nd semester year - Jun 04 2023

web this page contains old question papers of english ii of bca there are 3 question papers in total you can find question and solutions here click on unit wise questions to view

bca second semester question bank collegenote - Sep 07 2023

web question bank of bca second semester this question bank have all question papers from previous examinations

bca question papers 1st year 2nd year and 3rd year - May 23 2022

web bca 2nd semester question papers bachelor in computer application bca question papers ignou bca mca solved assignments july 2016 jan 2017 free bcsl

bca question papers bca previous year papers bca - Aug 26 2022

web today we will tell you how to download ignou bca previous year question paper sample paper bachelor of computer application you can check all type of ignou

model question paper for bca second semester - Nov 16 2021

2nd semester previous year question paper b c a study - Jan 31 2023

web jun 2 2023 by jeetu sahu updated on june 2 2023 here i am going to provide you question paper of bca 2nd year so that you can have some basic knowledge that what

bca 2nd semester archives ignou solved assignment - Mar 21 2022

web feb 1 2021 we are sharing bca second semester all subject question paper to you second semester students to you for get more helpful and please share with your

tu bca question paper collection bca note bahadur - Apr 02 2023

web c programming digital electronics and computer organisation organization behaviour financial accounting and management mathematics ii

english ii old question bca collegenote - May 03 2023

web jul 27 2019 first semester bca 2019 first semester question papers second semester bca 2018 second semester question papers bca 2019 second

bca 2nd semester question papers pdf ckundan com np - Jul 25 2022

web may 31 2023 1 download bca 1st year questions papers pdf all subject 2 download bca 2nd year questions papers pdf all subjects 3 download bca 3rd year

bu question papers all courses all semester years - Feb 17 2022

web jul 30 2022 18238 bca second semester 2021 year all subject question papers and mcq question papers with answer sheet bca tu bca second semester all subject

poteaux d angle english translation linguee - Dec 07 2022

web many translated example sentences containing poteaux d angle english french dictionary and search engine for english translations poteaux d angle english

poteaux d angle bourges facebook - Feb 26 2022

web poteaux d angle bourges 515 likes 12 talking about this 790 were here pause

poteau d angle mesures matériel villeret - Apr 30 2022

web le poteau d angle supprime l utilisation du fil à plomb et le réglage du cordeau à chaque rangée de parpaings ou de briques il permet de construire des angles avec un aplomb parfait le support de cordeau et de niveau est intégré au poteau il permet de réaliser des angles réglables et supérieurs à 90 poteau en acier

poteau d angle 90 en l bois du nord vert 2 rainures gedimat - Nov 06 2022

web poteau d angle 90 en l bois du nord vert 2 rainures 90x90x2400mm 2 rainures de l 30xp 25mm pour clôture bois en h dans le catalogue ecrans clôtures sur gedimat fr

poteau d angle pour clôture palissade en pin traité classe 4 - Sep 04 2022

web le poteau d angle pour clôture palissade permet d intercaler deux rangs de clôtures palissade pour créer un angle le poteau possède toujours deux rainures spécifiques adapté aux lames de palissade mais permet de placer ces deux rangées à 45 il est adapté aux lames de palissade de 33 mm de largeur

comment faire un angle en clôture hightensile pâturevision fr - Dec 27 2021

web ne jamais enfoncer les poteaux à un angle de 90 toujours les enfoncer à un angle d environ 95 dans le sens inverse de la traction il est impossible de donner une indication pour savoir à quel moment il faut mettre une jambe de force

comment réaliser des angles avec des poteaux de grillage rigide - Jan 28 2022

web par conséquent en ce qui concerne les angles les poteaux avec attaches pvc sont la solution ultime pour les angles des angles de 1 à quasiment 180 sont ici possibles vous pouvez donc réaliser des angles ultra spécifique à la limite du retour complet

poteau d angle translation in english bab la - Jan 08 2023

web translation for poteau d angle in the free french english dictionary and many other english translations

poteaux d angle henri michaux babelio - Jul 14 2023

web feb 19 2004 la métaphore du titre poteaux d angle suggère tout à la fois la nécessité d un support stable pour celui qui cherche à se construire et le balisage de son espace intérieur dans ce recueil le précepte l aphorisme le constat aigu à la deuxième personne du singulier tendent à culminer

poteaux béton au meilleur prix leroy merlin - Apr 11 2023

web poteaux béton poteaux béton la sélection produits leroy merlin de ce samedi au meilleur prix retrouvez ci après nos 146 offres marques références et promotions en stock prêtes à être livrées rapidement dans nos magasins les

poteau angle grillage rigide quand et comment les utiliser - Jun 01 2022

web may 3 2023 les poteaux d angle pour grillage rigide offrent une finition propre et soignée à votre clôture en évitant les espaces inesthétiques entre les panneaux de grillage rigide ils sont disponibles dans différents matériaux et finitions pour s harmoniser parfaitement avec le style de votre extérieur

poteau d angle au meilleur prix leroy merlin - May 12 2023

web poteau d angle poteau d angle la sélection produits leroy merlin de ce jeudi au meilleur prix retrouvez ci après nos 96 offres marques références et promotions en stock prêtes à être livrées rapidement dans nos magasins les plus proches de chez vous

pose poteau d angle youtube - Mar 30 2022

web découvrez comment poser votre clôture aluminium facilement my clôture la clôture alu facile à poser une solution 100 sur mesure et 100 personnalisable

poteaux d angle wikipédia - Aug 15 2023

web poteaux d angle est un court recueil d aphorismes par henri michaux publié en 1978 aux Éditions fata morgana la première partie de ce texte avait été publiée par dominique de roux à l herne en 1971

poteau d angle manomano - Feb 09 2023

web en stock poteau d angle pas cher grand choix promos permanentes et livraison rapide partout en france paiement sécurisé

poteau d angle carré en acier 4 5x4 5x103 3cm pour garde - Aug 03 2022

web ce poteau d angle en acier convient au montage sur une surface en bois ou en béton où vous ne pouvez pas creuser le poteau ne nécessite aucun entretien ce qui en fait une alternative facile au bois ce poteau d angle en acier doit être placé entre deux panneaux pour garde corps un panneau à gauche du poteau ainsi qu'un panneau à

poteaux d angle structure aveugle sublime henri michaux - Mar 10 2023

web sep 3 2019 ainsi les poteaux d angle pourraient être ces événements toutes ces singularités qui soutiennent et définissent la rencontre l'arrangent et s'assurent de ses limites des limites qui distinguent l'espace du dehors de celui du dedans

poteaux d angle poésie gallimard gallimard site gallimard - Jun 13 2023

web feb 19 2004 poteaux d angle première parution en 1981 collection poésie gallimard n 400 gallimard parution 19 02 2004 s'est-il jamais senti de ce monde a-t-il jamais perçu une appartenance une parenté une filiation henri michaux semble être né par mégarde et l'existence lui fut souvent à charge

poteau d angle 90x90mm l 2 40m rainure 32 mm traité autoclave - Oct 05 2022

web en stock livraison partout en france en choisissant le produit poteau d angle 90x90mm l 2 40m rainure 32 mm traité autoclave classe 4 vous bénéficiez du savoir faire et de l'expérience d'une entreprise locale à prix direct usine

poteau d angle tent post - Jul 02 2022

web poteau d angle est la pièce verticale d'une charpente pouvant servir de support ou d'appui une structure pour réaliser des films poteau placé en angle à l'intersection de plusieurs lignes ou de différentes surfaces de plusieurs films qui explorent les limites des formes et

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis vector adecco - Jul 27 2022

web 4 smouldering charcoal summary and analysis 2020 09 09 britain's greatest postwar historian its publication in 1963 was highly controversial in academia but the work has become a seminal text on the history of the working class it remains incredibly relevant to the social and economic

download solutions smouldering charcoal summary and analysis - Oct 30 2022

web smouldering charcoal summary and analysis brodeck's report by philippe claudel book analysis feb 14 2021 unlock the more straightforward side of brodeck's report with this concise and insightful summary and analysis this engaging summary presents an analysis of brodeck's report by philippe claudel a deeply disturbing story about the

chanco study guide to tiyambe zeze's smouldering charcoal - Mar 03 2023

web description creators contributors author creator kamwaza harry james contributor mthathiwa dale sy subjects zeze paul tiyambe 1955 smouldering charcoal malawi fiction english study and teaching malawi bibliographic information publication

date 2005 title variation study guide to tiyambe zeleza s smouldering charcoal isbn

smouldering charcoal plot summary - May 05 2023

web smouldering charcoal plot summary the enigmatic realm of smouldering charcoal plot summary unleashing the language is inner magic in a fast paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic its capacity to stir emotions ignite contemplation and catalyze

smouldering charcoal by paul tiyambe zeleza right for education - Jun 06 2023

web mar 13 2018 smouldering charcoal is about two couples in an african country mchere and nambe and chola and catherine by not saying what country he sets his book in paul tiyambe zeleza makes a book which could apply to africa the first couple are mchere and nambe who are very poor

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis copy sme oncotelic - May 25 2022

web 2 smouldering charcoal summary and analysis 2019 12 10 life his place in the poetic circles of his day and the relationship of his work to the larger poetic tradition of medieval japan

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis - Jan 01 2023

web we give you this proper as capably as easy quirk to acquire those all we allow smouldering charcoal summary and analysis and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way accompanied by them is this smouldering charcoal summary and analysis that can be your partner smouldering charcoal

smouldering charcoal paul tiyambe zeleza tiyambe zeleza - Aug 08 2023

web smouldering charcoal paul tiyambe zeleza tiyambe zeleza heinemann 1992 malawi 183 pages chronicles the lives of two families in post colonial africa the first poor working class and

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis ams istanbul edu - Sep 28 2022

web smouldering charcoal summary and analysis pdf chronicles the lives of two families in post colonial africa the first poor working class and ill educated is compared to the young

smouldering charcoal chapter one summary and analysis - Oct 10 2023

web mar 7 2013 chapter summary mchere a bakery worker living in njala township is woken up by an annoying rat his whole body is in pain due to a hangover and the rat is just another source of discomfort at one point he thinks he is seeing an owl and shudders because an owl portends a bad omen

smouldering charcoal summary etherpad arts ac uk - Feb 19 2022

web smouldering charcoal summary 3 3 structural steel reinforced concrete or structural timber structural design for fire safety 2nd edition bridges the information gap between fire safety engineers structural engineers and building officials and it will be useful for many others including architects code writers building designers and

3 18 smouldering charcoal pdf pdf scribd - Jul 07 2023

web a m contents part one untamed pests 1 part two night storms 59 part three smouldering charcoal 117 glossary 183 part one untamed pests chapter 1 he was woken up by a rat he shook violently as the rat jumped from his thin blanket and disappeared into a corner mchere was annoyed he tried to get back to sleep but he

smouldering charcoal african writers series goodreads - Sep 09 2023

web oct 5 1992 smouldering charcoal paul tiyambe zeze 3 97 157 ratings 26 reviews chronicles the lives of two families in post colonial africa the first poor working class and ill educated is compared to the young politically aware college student and

smouldering charcoal plot summary portal nivbook co il - Nov 30 2022

web smouldering charcoal plot summary 3 3 of malawi sugarcane with salt brill edible insects have always been a part of human diets but in some societies there remains a degree of disdain and disgust for their consumption insects offer a significant opportunity to merge traditional knowledge and modern science to improve human food security

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis pdf - Jun 25 2022

web holden s performance murray bail 2016 07 05 holden s performance by award winning author murray bail is the story of holden shadbolt a guileless and matter of fact innocent as he passes through the cities and landscape of australia

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis - Apr 04 2023

web smouldering charcoal summary and analysis downloaded from ams istanbul edu tr by guest anaya melody the book of buried treasure hachette uk this powerful first novel chronicles the lives of two families the first poor working class and ill educated is compared to a young politically aware college student and her journalist fiance

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis mail02 visual - Apr 23 2022

web smouldering charcoal plot summary coconut by kopano matlwa in 4 minutes book review a sherlock holmes novel the hound of the baskervilles audiobook a sherlock holmes novel a study in scarlet audiobook great authors literature of the renaissance cervantes don quixote a book summary of the menaechmi by plautus plot

smouldering charcoal summary and analysis pdf uniport edu - Aug 28 2022

web smouldering charcoal summary and analysis 1 1 downloaded from uniport edu ng on november 11 2023 by guest smouldering charcoal summary and analysis as recognized adventure as skillfully as experience practically lesson amusement as competently as treaty can be gotten by just checking out a books smouldering charcoal

smouldering charcoal summary help environment harvard edu - Mar 23 2022

web smouldering charcoal summary is universally compatible similar to any devices to read the emerald planet david beerling 2017 05 12 plants have profoundly moulded the earth s climate and the evolutionary trajectory of life far from being

silent witnesses to the passage of time plants

doc smouldering charcoal kwaku gyasi academia edu - Feb 02 2023

web smouldering charcoal by tiyambe zezeza belongs to this second group of african novels which are designated variously as political or post colonial novels it is important to note that in most of these political novels the africans are not presented as passive victims