

Spectral Graph Theory

- Spectrum = the set of eigenvalues
 - By looking at the spectrum we can *know* about the graph itself!
- A way of *normalizing* data (canonical form) and then perform clustering (e.g. via k-means) on this normalized/reduced space.
- Input: A similarity matrix
- Output: A set of (non-overlapping/hard) clusters.

Spectral Graph Theory

Andries E. Brouwer, Willem H. Haemers

Spectral Graph Theory:

A Brief Introduction to Spectral Graph Theory Bogdan Nica,2018 Spectral graph theory starts by associating matrices to graphs notably the adjacency matrix and the Laplacian matrix The general theme is then firstly to compute or estimate the eigenvalues of such matrices and secondly to relate the eigenvalues to structural properties of graphs As it turns out the spectral perspective is a powerful tool Some of its loveliest applications concern facts that are in principle purely graph theoretic or combinatorial This text is an introduction to spectral graph theory but it could also be seen as an invitation to algebraic graph theory The first half is devoted to graphs finite fields and how they come together This part provides an appealing motivation and context of the second spectral half The text is enriched by many exercises and their solutions The target audience are students from the upper undergraduate level onwards We assume only a familiarity with linear algebra and basic group theory Graph theory finite fields and character theory for abelian groups receive a concise overview and render the text essentially self contained Back cover *Spectral Graph Theory* Fan R. K. Chung,1997 This text discusses spectral graph theory **Spectral Graph Theory** Fan R. K. Chung,1996 Beautifully written and elegantly presented this book is based on 10 lectures given at the CBMS workshop on spectral graph theory in June 1994 at Fresno State University Chung's well written exposition can be likened to a conversation with a good teacher one who not only gives you the facts but tells you what is really going on why it is worth doing and how it is related to familiar ideas in other areas The monograph is accessible to the nonexpert who is interested in reading about this evolving area of mathematics

Recent Results in the Theory of Graph Spectra D.M. Cvetkovic,M. Doob,I. Gutman,A. Torgašev,1988-01-01 The purpose of this volume is to review the results in spectral graph theory which have appeared since 1978 The problem of characterizing graphs with least eigenvalue 2 was one of the original problems of spectral graph theory The techniques used in the investigation of this problem have continued to be useful in other contexts including forbidden subgraph techniques as well as geometric methods involving root systems In the meantime the particular problem giving rise to these methods has been solved almost completely This is indicated in Chapter 1 The study of various combinatorial objects including distance regular and distance transitive graphs association schemes and block designs have made use of eigenvalue techniques usually as a method to show the nonexistence of objects with certain parameters The basic method is to construct a graph which contains the structure of the combinatorial object and then to use the properties of the eigenvalues of the graph Methods of this type are given in Chapter 2 Several topics have been included in Chapter 3 including the relationships between the spectrum and automorphism group of a graph the graph isomorphism and the graph reconstruction problem spectra of random graphs and the Shannon capacity problem Some graph polynomials related to the characteristic polynomial are described in Chapter 4 These include the matching distance and permanental polynomials Applications of the theory of graph spectra to Chemistry and other branches of science are described from a mathematical viewpoint in Chapter

5 The last chapter is devoted to the extension of the theory of graph spectra to infinite graphs [Introduction to Spectral Graph Theory](#) Kiyan Naderi, Konstantin Pankrashkin, 2026-01-01 This book offers an introduction to key topics in spectral graph theory. In spectral graph theory, various properties of graphs are studied using methods from linear algebra, particularly through the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of different matrices that describe the graph structure. Various aspects of graph theory find applications within the field of data science. In this book, the necessary foundations of abstract graph theory and linear algebra are covered in parallel, making it suitable for students in their early semesters. The book has been tested multiple times in one semester long lectures and is therefore well suited as a basis for a course and a collection of exercises for instructors.

Graph Spectra for Complex Networks Piet van Mieghem, 2010-12-02 Analyzing the behavior of complex networks is an important element in the design of new man made structures such as communication systems and biologically engineered molecules. Because any complex network can be represented by a graph and therefore in turn by a matrix, graph theory has become a powerful tool in the investigation of network performance. This self-contained 2010 book provides a concise introduction to the theory of graph spectra and its applications to the study of complex networks. Covering a range of types of graphs and topics important to the analysis of complex systems, this guide provides the mathematical foundation needed to understand and apply spectral insight to real world systems. In particular, the general properties of both the adjacency and Laplacian spectrum of graphs are derived and applied to complex networks. An ideal resource for researchers and students in communications networking as well as in physics and mathematics.

Graph Spectral Image Processing Gene Cheung, Enrico Magli, 2021-08-16 Graph spectral image processing is the study of imaging data from a graph frequency perspective. Modern image sensors capture a wide range of visual data including high spatial resolution, high bit depth 2D images and videos, hyperspectral images, light field images, and 3D point clouds. The field of graph signal processing extends traditional Fourier analysis tools such as transforms and wavelets to handle data on irregular graph kernels. This provides new flexible computational tools to analyze and process these varied types of imaging data. Recent methods combine graph signal processing ideas with deep neural network architectures for enhanced performances with robustness and smaller memory requirements. The book is divided into two parts. The first is centered on the fundamentals of graph signal processing theories including graph filtering, graph learning, and graph neural networks. The second part details several imaging applications using graph signal processing tools including image and video compression, 3D image compression, image restoration, point cloud processing, image segmentation, and image classification as well as the use of graph neural networks for image processing.

Properties and Recent Applications in Spectral Graph Theory Michelle L. Rittenhouse, 2008 There are numerous applications of mathematics specifically spectral graph theory within the sciences and many other fields. This paper is an exploration of recent applications of spectral graph theory including the fields of chemistry, biology, and graph coloring. Topics such as the isomers of alkanes, the importance of eigenvalues in protein structures, and the

aid that the spectra of a graph provides when coloring a graph are covered as well as others The key definitions and properties of graph theory are introduced Important aspects of graphs such as the walks and the adjacency matrix are explored In addition bipartite graphs are discussed along with properties that apply strictly to bipartite graphs The main focus is on the characteristic polynomial and the eigenvalues that it produces because most of the applications involve specific eigenvalues For example if isomers are organized according to their eigenvalues a pattern comes to light There is a parallel between the size of the eigenvalue in comparison to the other eigenvalues and the maximum degree of the graph The maximum degree of the graph tells us the most carbon atoms attached to any given carbon atom within the structure The Laplacian matrix and many of its properties are discussed at length including the classical Matrix Tree Theorem and Cayley's Tree Theorem Also an alternative approach to defining the Laplacian is explored and compared to the traditional Laplacian

Introduction to Spectral Graph Theory Kiyan Naderi, Konstantin Pankrashkin, 2025-10-08 This book offers an introduction to key topics in spectral graph theory In spectral graph theory various properties of graphs are studied using methods from linear algebra particularly through the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of different matrices that describe the graph structure Various aspects of graph theory find applications within the field of data science In this book the necessary foundations of abstract graph theory and linear algebra are covered in parallel making it suitable for students in their early semesters The book has been tested multiple times in one semester long lectures and is therefore well suited as a basis for a course and a collection of exercises for instructors

An Introduction to the Theory of Graph Spectra Dragoš Cvetković, Peter Rowlinson, Slobodan Simić, 2009-10-15 This introductory text explores the theory of graph spectra a topic with applications across a wide range of subjects including computer science quantum chemistry and electrical engineering The spectra examined here are those of the adjacency matrix the Seidel matrix the Laplacian the normalized Laplacian and the signless Laplacian of a finite simple graph The underlying theme of the book is the relation between the eigenvalues and structure of a graph Designed as an introductory text for graduate students or anyone using the theory of graph spectra this self contained treatment assumes only a little knowledge of graph theory and linear algebra The authors include many new developments in the field which arise as a result of rapidly expanding interest in the area Exercises spectral data and proofs of required results are also provided The end of chapter notes serve as a practical guide to the extensive bibliography of over 500 items

Spectra of Graphs Dragoš M. Cvetković, Michael Doob, Horst Sachs, 1980 The theory of graph spectra can in a way be considered as an attempt to utilize linear algebra including in particular the well developed theory of matrices for the purposes of graph theory and its applications to the theory of matrices on the contrary it has its own characteristic features and specific ways of reasoning fully justifying it to be treated as a theory in its own right

Spectral Analysis of Growing Graphs Nobuaki Obata, 2017-02-17 This book is designed as a concise introduction to the recent achievements on spectral analysis of graphs or networks from the point of view of quantum or non commutative probability theory The main topics are

spectral distributions of the adjacency matrices of finite or infinite graphs and their limit distributions for growing graphs. The main vehicle is quantum probability an algebraic extension of the traditional probability theory which provides a new framework for the analysis of adjacency matrices revealing their non commutative nature. For example the method of quantum decomposition makes it possible to study spectral distributions by means of interacting Fock spaces or equivalently by orthogonal polynomials. Various concepts of independence in quantum probability and corresponding central limit theorems are used for the asymptotic study of spectral distributions for product graphs. This book is written for researchers, teachers and students interested in graph spectra their asymptotic spectral distributions and various ideas and methods on the basis of quantum probability. It is also useful for a quick introduction to quantum probability and for an analytic basis of orthogonal polynomials.

Spectra of Graphs Andries E. Brouwer, Willem H. Haemers, 2011-12-17. This book gives an elementary treatment of the basic material about graph spectra both for ordinary and Laplace and Seidel spectra. The text progresses systematically by covering standard topics before presenting some new material on trees, strongly regular graphs, two graphs association schemes, p-ranks of configurations and similar topics. Exercises at the end of each chapter provide practice and vary from easy yet interesting applications of the treated theory to little excursions into related topics. Tables, references at the end of the book, an author and subject index enrich the text. **Spectra of Graphs** is written for researchers, teachers and graduate students interested in graph spectra. The reader is assumed to be familiar with basic linear algebra and eigenvalues although some more advanced topics in linear algebra like the Perron Frobenius theorem and eigenvalue interlacing are included.

Introduction to Chemical Graph Theory Stephan Wagner, Hua Wang, 2018-09-05. Introduction to Chemical Graph Theory is a concise introduction to the main topics and techniques in chemical graph theory specifically the theory of topological indices. These include distance based, degree based and counting based indices. The book covers some of the most commonly used mathematical approaches in the subject. It is also written with the knowledge that chemical graph theory has many connections to different branches of graph theory such as extremal graph theory, spectral graph theory. The authors wrote the book in an appealing way that attracts people to chemical graph theory. In doing so the book is an excellent playground and general reference text on the subject especially for young mathematicians with a special interest in graph theory. Key Features: A concise introduction to topological indices of graph theory. Appealing to specialists and non specialists alike. Provides many techniques from current research. About the Authors: Stephan Wagner grew up in Graz, Austria where he also received his PhD from Graz University of Technology in 2006. Shortly afterwards he moved to South Africa where he started his career at Stellenbosch University as a lecturer in January 2007. His research interests lie mostly in combinatorics and related areas including connections to other scientific fields such as physics, chemistry and computer science. Hua Wang received his PhD from University of South Carolina in 2005. He held a Visiting Research Assistant Professor position at University of Florida before joining Georgia Southern University in 2008. His research interests include

combinatorics and graph theory elementary number theory and related problems

Some Applications of Linear Algebra in Spectral Graph Theory Aida Abiad Monge, 2011 The application of the theory of matrices and eigenvalues to combinatorics is certainly not new. In the present work the starting point is a theorem that concerns the eigenvalues of partitioned matrices. Interlacing yields information on subgraphs of a graph and the way such subgraphs are embedded. In particular one gets bounds on extremal substructures. Applications of this theorem and of some known matrix theorems to matrices associated to graphs lead to new results. For instance some characterizations of regular partitions and bounds for some parameters such as the independence and chromatic numbers, the diameter, the bandwidth etc. This master thesis is a contribution to the area of algebraic graph theory and the study of some generalizations of regularity in bipartite graphs. In Chapter 1 we recall some basic concepts and results from graph theory and linear algebra. Chapter 2 presents some simple but relevant results on graph spectra concerning eigenvalue interlacing. Most of the previous results that we use were obtained by Haemers in 33. In that work the author gives bounds for the size of a maximal co-clique, the chromatic number, the diameter and the bandwidth in terms of the eigenvalues of the standard adjacency matrix or the Laplacian matrix. He also finds some inequalities and regularity results concerning the structure of graphs. The work initiated by Fiol 26 in this area leads us to Chapter 3. The discussion goes along the same spirit but in this case eigenvalue interlacing is used for proving results about some weight parameters and weight regular partitions of a graph. In this master thesis a new observation leads to a greatly simplified notation of the results related with weight partitions. We find an upper bound for the weight independence number in terms of the minimum degree. Special attention is given to regular bipartite graphs. In fact in Chapter 4 we contribute with an algebraic characterization of regularity properties in bipartite graphs. Our first approach to regularity in bipartite graphs comes from the study of its spectrum. We characterize these graphs using eigenvalue interlacing and we provide an improved bound for biregular graphs inspired in Guo's inequality. We prove a condition for existence of a k dominating set in terms of its Laplacian eigenvalues. In particular we give an upper bound on the sum of the first Laplacian eigenvalues of a k dominating set and generalize a Guo's result for these structures. In terms of predistance polynomials we give a result that can be seen as the biregular counterpart of Hoffman's Theorem. Finally we also provide new characterizations of bipartite graphs inspired in the notion of distance regularity. In Chapter 5 we describe some ideas to work with a result from linear algebra known as the Rayleigh's principle. We observe that the clue is to make the right choice of the eigenvector that is used in Rayleigh's principle. We can use this method to give a spectral characterization of regular and biregular partitions. Applying this technique we also derive an alternative proof for the upper bound of the independence number obtained by Hoffman Chapter 2 Theorem 1.2. Finally in Chapter 6 other related new results and some open problems are presented.

Distribution of Laplacian Eigenvalues of Graphs Bilal Ahmad Rather, 2022-12-22 Spectral graph theory

Algebraic graph theory is the study of spectral properties of matrices associated to graphs. The spectral properties include

the study of characteristic polynomial eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices associated to graphs. This also includes the graphs associated to algebraic structures like groups, rings and vector spaces. The major source of research in spectral graph theory has been the study of relationship between the structural and spectral properties of graphs. Another source has research in mathematical chemistry, theoretical quantum chemistry. One of the major problems in spectral graph theory lies in finding the spectrum of matrices associated to graphs completely or in terms of spectrum of simpler matrices associated with the structure of the graph. Another problem which is worth to mention is to characterise the extremal graphs among all the graphs or among a special class of graphs with respect to a given graph like spectral radius, the second largest eigenvalue, the smallest eigenvalue, the second smallest eigenvalue, the graph energy and multiplicities of the eigenvalues that can be associated with the graph matrix. The main aim is to discuss the principal properties and structure of a graph from its eigenvalues. It has been observed that the eigenvalues of graphs are closely related to all graph parameters linking one property to another. Spectral graph theory has a wide range of applications to other areas of mathematical science and to other areas of sciences which include Computer Science, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Statistics, Engineering, etc. The study of graph eigen values has rich connections with many other areas of mathematics. An important development is the interaction between spectral graph theory and differential geometry. There is an interesting connection between spectral Riemannian geometry and spectral graph theory. Graph operations help in partitioning of the embedding space, maximising inter cluster affinity and minimising inter cluster proximity. Spectral graph theory plays a major role in deforming the embedding spaces in geometry. Graph spectra helps us in making conclusions that we cannot recognize the shapes of solids by their sounds. Algebraic spectral methods are also useful in studying the groups and the rings in a new light. This new developing field investigates the spectrum of graphs associated with the algebraic structures like groups and rings. The main motive to study these algebraic structures graphically using spectral analysis is to explore several properties of interest.

Spectral Graph Theory of the Hypercube Stanley F. Florkowski, 2008

In Graph Theory every graph can be expressed in terms of certain real symmetric matrices derived from the graph most notably the adjacency or Laplacian matrices. Spectral Graph Theory focuses on the set of eigenvalues and eigenvectors called the spectrum of these matrices and provides several interesting areas of study. One of these is the inverse eigenvalue problem of a graph which tries to determine information about the possible eigenvalues of the real symmetric matrices whose pattern of nonzero entries is described by a given graph. A second area is the energy of a graph defined to be the sum of the absolute values of the eigenvalues of the adjacency matrix of that graph. Here we explore these two areas for the hypercube Q_n which is formed recursively by taking the Cartesian product of Q_{n-1} with the complete graph on two vertices K_2 . We analyze and compare several key ideas from the inverse eigenvalue problem for Q_n including the maximum multiplicity of possible eigenvalues, the minimum rank of possible matrices and the number of paths that occur both as induced subgraphs and after deleting certain vertices. We conclude by deriving several equations for

the energy of Qn **Spectral graph theory** Fan R. K. Chung,1997 **New Frontiers in Graph Theory** Yagang Zhang,2012-03-02 Nowadays graph theory is an important analysis tool in mathematics and computer science Because of the inherent simplicity of graph theory it can be used to model many different physical and abstract systems such as transportation and communication networks models for business administration political science and psychology and so on The purpose of this book is not only to present the latest state and development tendencies of graph theory but to bring the reader far enough along the way to enable him to embark on the research problems of his own Taking into account the large amount of knowledge about graph theory and practice presented in the book it has two major parts theoretical researches and applications The book is also intended for both graduate and postgraduate students in fields such as mathematics computer science system sciences biology engineering cybernetics and social sciences and as a reference for software professionals and practitioners *Selected Topics in Spectral Graph Theory* Xiaogang Liu,2015

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