



Innocent

Pope Gregory

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Popes

# The Popes Jews

**lady Katie Magnus**

## **The Popes Jews:**

**The Popes and the Jews in the Middle Ages** Edward A. Synan, 1965 Examines the theological attitudes and practical behavior toward Jews of various popes from Gelasius I 492-496 to Alexander VI 1492-1503. Pre Christian Rome was favorable to Jews. The first anti-Jewish laws were introduced by the Christian rulers of the Roman Empire. However, papal Rome used Roman law as a pattern for its legislation and some provisions favorable to Jews were maintained. All of the popes aspired to convert the Jews to Christianity sometimes due to practical considerations rather than theological ones. For example, Gregory the Great 590-604 who defined the future policies of the papacy toward the Jews regarded the existence of a heterodox populace among Christians at a time of war against barbarians and heretics as politically dangerous. Despite this, the popes opposed the forced conversion of Jews, protected their lives and personal freedom, and condemned popular anti-Jewish superstitions. Even at the time of the harshest persecutions, popes like Innocent III respected Jews as people who had a unique role in the history of salvation. In medieval papal documents, there are no traces of racism. In the 14th-15th centuries, when the problem of Conversos arose, the popes opposed limitations on New Christians. The lower clergy and the common people did not always follow pontifical prescriptions and anti-Jewish violence and forced conversion was a common occurrence.

Contends that the papacy bears responsibility for what was done by Christians to Jews. *The Popes Against the Jews* David I. Kertzer, 2007-12-18. In this meticulously researched, unflinching, and reasoned study, National Book Award finalist David I. Kertzer presents shocking revelations about the role played by the Vatican in the development of modern anti-Semitism. Working in long sealed Vatican archives, Kertzer unearths startling evidence to undermine the Church's argument that it played no direct role in the spread of modern anti-Semitism. In doing so, he challenges the Vatican's recent official statement on the subject. We Remember. Kertzer tells an unsettling story that has stirred up controversy around the world and sheds a much-needed light on the past.

**The Pope's Jews** Gordon Thomas, 2012-10-02. This revelatory account of how the Vatican saved thousands of Jews during WWII shows why history must exonerate Hitler's Pope. Many may find fault with the pope's decision to keep silent and not single out by name the Nazis or their crimes; however, Thomas is convincing in his revelations about the pope's secret work and relays how complex and sensitive these issues were for everyone involved at the time. Any World War II history buff or Holocaust researcher will find this book an important balance to existing historical scholarship. Library Journal Accused of being silent during the Holocaust, Pope Pius XII and the Vatican of World War II are now exonerated in Gordon Thomas's newest investigative work. The Pope's Jews. Thomas's careful research into new, first-hand accounts reveal an underground network of priests, nuns, and citizens that risked their lives daily to protect Roman Jews. Investigating assassination plots, conspiracies, and secret conversions, Thomas unveils faked documentation, quarantines, and more extraordinary actions taken by Catholics and the Vatican. The Pope's Jews finally answers the great moral question of the War: Why did Pope Pius XII refuse to condemn the genocide of Europe's Jews? A riveting account of an immensely

important but often misunderstood slice of history Ronald J Rychlak author of Hitler the War and the Pope and Righteous Gentiles **The Pope's Jews** Sam Waagenaar,1974 *The Papacy, the Jews, and the Holocaust* Frank J. Coppa,2006 The Papacy has long played a crucial role in western civilization Tomany its history and theology have seemed steeped in hostility towardthe Jews In the post World War II era the initial focus was on PopePius XII s stance during the Holocaust it soon expanded however tothe broader question of the papacy and the Jews The present worktranscends the thicket of controversy and provides a historical accountof the relationship between the papacy and the Jews in the modern age and the interaction between clerical anti Judaism and secularanti Semitism In light of the polemical debate this subject has arousedduring the past half century this is no small task In this work acclaimed author and historian Frank J Coppa once again proves acapable guide to exploring the issue **The Chief Rabbi, the Pope, and the Holocaust** Robert G. Weisbord,Wallace P. Sillanpoa,

In February 1945 Israele Zolli chief rabbi of Rome s ancient Jewish community shocked his co religionists in Italy and throughout the Jewish world by converting to Catholicism and taking as his baptismal name Eugenio to honor Pope Pius XII Eugenio Pacelli for what Zolli saw as his great humanitarianism toward the Jews during the Holocaust Almost a half a century after his conversion Zolli still evokes anger and embarrassment in Italy s Jewish community This book is the first authoritative treatment of this astonishing story What induced Zolli to embrace Catholicism will probably never be known Nonetheless by painstaking scholarly detective work through interviews in Italy and elsewhere through the unearthing of private papers not previous known to exist and through the study of previous inaccessible archival materials the authors have succeeded in explaining why Zolli left the Jewish fold and joined the Catholic Church Like Zolli s rabbinical career Pius XII s long pontificate tells us much about the Church of Rome and its relationship to the Jewish people particularly with reference to the issue of conversion The authors focus on the pontiff s World War II policies vis vis the Jews a subject that has been heatedly debated since Rolf Hochhuth s *The Deputy* was performed in the early 1960s What Pacelli knew abut the extermination of the Jews and when he knew it what he said and failed to say are given special attention in this book Through the examination of previous scholarship and primary materials including Pius XI s encyclical on race and anti Semitism Pacelli s behavior is evaluated to determine if Zolli accurately gauged the Holy Father s efforts to save Jews This saga of the two Eugenios will interest historians of the Second World War and the Holocaust and students of history alike **Popes and Jews, 1095-1291** Rebecca Rist,2016-01-07 In Popes and Jews 1095 1291 Rebecca Rist explores the nature and scope of the relationship of the medieval papacy to the Jewish communities of western Europe Rist analyses papal pronouncements in the context of the substantial and on going social political and economic changes of the eleventh twelfth and thirteenth centuries as well the characters and preoccupations of individual pontiffs and the development of Christian theology She breaks new ground in exploring the other side of the story Jewish perceptions of both individual popes and the papacy as an institution through analysis of a wide range of contemporary Hebrew and Latin documents The author engages with the works of recent

scholars in the field of Christian Jewish relations to examine the social and legal status of Jewish communities in light of the papacy's authorisation of crusading prohibitions against money lending and condemnation of the Talmud as well as increasing charges of ritual murder and host desecration the growth of both Christian and Jewish polemical literature and the advent of the Mendicant Orders Popes and Jews 1095 1291 is an important addition to recent work on medieval Christian Jewish relations Furthermore its subject matter religious and cultural exchange between Jews and Christians during a period crucial for our understanding of the growth of the Western world the rise of nation states and the development of relations between East and West makes it extremely relevant to today's multi cultural and multi faith society

**Were the Popes Against the Jews?** Justus George Lawler, 2012-01-31 How many people know that a modern pope publicly referred to Jews as dogs that two other modern popes called the Jewish religion Satan's synagogue that at the beginning of the twentieth century another pope refused to save the life of a Jew accused of ritual murder even though the pope knew the man was innocent Lastly how many people know that only a decade before the rise of Hitler another pope supported priests who called for the extermination of all the Jews in the world The answer has to be great numbers of people since those accusations appeared in David I Kertzer's *The Popes Against the Jews* 2001 a book which had been lauded in major journals and newspapers in the U S and the U K and which by 2006 had been translated into nine foreign languages while Kertzer himself according to his Website had become America's foremost expert on the modern history of the Vatican's relations with the Jews It is thus undeniable that very many people in very many countries have heard of the appalling misdeeds and misstatements mentioned above even though in fact not one of them was ever perpetrated by any pope But *Were the Popes Against the Jews* is not only about the disclosure of these shocking slanders however fascinating and important such an exposé is In the broader perspective it is about the power of ideology to subvert historical judgments whether the latter concern the origins of anti-Semitism and the papacy the distortion of documents to indict Pius XII or the fabrication of Pius XI as codependent collaborator with Mussolini the announced subject of Kertzer's next book Justus George Lawler's confrontation with ideologues will gratify all who are seeking not triumph over opponents but peace and justice for all

**The Pope and I** Jerzy Kluger, 2012 At first blush a pope and a Holocaust survivor might not seem to have much in common But this remarkable volume finds common ground in what may appear to be unlikely territory Karol Lolek Wojtyła a young Pole and Jerzy Jurek Kluger another young Pole formed a friendship in grade school in the Polish town of Wadowice Then their paths went separate ways Kluger survived the horrors of the Holocaust while Wojtyła would become the future John Paul II but despite their differences and the years apart they remained friends Kluger caught up with the then Archbishop Wojtyła in Rome during Vatican II Given the friendship it is perhaps not terribly surprising that John Paul II earned a reputation as a friend of Judaism the first pope since Saint Peter to visit and pray with Jews in the Great Synagogue of Rome the first to visit Auschwitz and the first to make a personal pilgrimage as well as an official state visit to Israel This often touching memoir

should be of interest to Catholics and Jews and really anyone interested in a remarkable friendship      *The History of the Jews* Henry Hart Milman,1883      **The history of the Jews from the earliest period down to modern times** Henry Hart Milman,1881      History of the Jews Heinrich Graetz,1894      *The History of the Popes, from the Close of the Middle Ages: and 6* Ludwig Freiherr von Pastor,1891      The History of the Popes, from the Close of the Middle Ages Ludwig Freiherr von Pastor,1891      The Pope's Jews in Provence Jules Farber,2013-02-13T00:00:00+01:00 Revealing insight to a little known chapter of Jewish life in Provence from the 6th century B C to over five centuries protection by popes      **History of the Jews: From the rise of the Kabbala, 1270 C.E., to the permanent settlement of the Marranos in Holland, 1618 C.E** Heinrich Graetz,1894      **The History of the Popes** Ludwig Freiherr von Pastor,1952      **The history of the Jews [by H.H. Milman].** Henry Hart Milman,1883      **Outlines of Jewish history, from B.C. 586 to C.E. 1885, by the author of 'About the Jews since Bible times'. Revised by M. Friedländer** lady Katie Magnus,1892      The Scattered Nation and Jewish Christian Magazine Carl Schwartz,1871

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