

Soviet Policy toward the Middle East since 1970

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Robert O. Freedman



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Soviet Policy Toward The Middle East Since 1970

Puja Mehta



Soviet Policy Toward The Middle East Since 1970:

Soviet Policy towards Syria since 1970 Efraim Karsh, 1991-06-18 An examination of the nature of Soviet policy towards Syria during the last two decades which seeks to assess Moscow's objectives and the means of achieving those objectives The study argues that the overriding concern of Soviet policy is preservation of regional stability Soviet Policy Toward the Middle East Since 1970 Robert Owen Freedman, 1975 **Soviet Policy Towards South Asia Since 1970**

Linda Racioppi, 1994-04-07 This book seeks to understand the evolution of Soviet policy towards the countries of South Asia the regional constraints and policy opportunities which influenced the policy process in Moscow and the relationship between Soviet perceptions and policy objectives The author divides Soviet foreign policy into three aspects a perceptual aspect in which assessment of the regional and international environment occurs a formulative aspect in which aims and strategies are developed and an implementation aspect The book analyses Soviet policy objectives and instruments in distinct historical phases 1970-1978 which covers the Indo-Pakistani War and bilateral relations 1979-1985 which covers the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and its impact on regional politics and 1985 to the present which examines the Gorbachev era and the withdrawal from Afghanistan **Russian Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East** Nikolay Kozhanov, 2022-04-28

This book sheds light on Russia's motives in the Middle East examining its growing role in the region and its efforts to defend its national interests As one of the first volumes to address both domestic and external drivers it provides a valuable multi-dimensional account of Moscow's foreign policy Russian Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East also traces the historical evolution of Russia's presence in the region comparing Moscow's current vision of its diplomatic priorities with the strategic goals of the Soviet Union Diverse case studies reveal areas of both divergence and convergence between Russia and various Middle Eastern players on a range of issues including the Syrian Civil War Iran's regional activities and the Yemeni conflict In an era of renewed global tensions this volume provides an important corrective to the notion that Russia's Cold War era confrontation with the West determines its contemporary approach to the Middle East No less important are economic interests and domestic security considerations which push Moscow towards greater interaction with the region Only by examining both new trends and old traditions can we understand Russia's significance as a global player today **Soviet Policies Toward the Developing World During the 1980s** Daniel S. Papp, 1986 Moscow and the Middle East Robert Owen Freedman, 1991-01-25 Professor Freedman provides an exhaustive account of Soviet policy in the Middle East from the invasion of Afghanistan in December 1979 to withdrawal from the country ten years later **U.S. Strategic Interests In The Gulf Region** Wm. J. Olson, 2021-11-28 An area vital to US interests the Gulf has long been a volatile region The vulnerability of Western interests is illustrated by such destabilizing influences as the political power of OPEC the fall of the Shah of Iran the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and the Iran-Iraq War The contributors to this volume examine the causes and effects of instability in the region and US policy response focusing on patterns of regional conflict Soviet interests

Islamic fundamentalism and US long term policy for facing threats to its interests Discussing the options open to government planners the contributors analyze the viability of alternative political and military strategies for the Gulf in the future *The Soviet Union*, 1986 *Soviet Policy Toward Israel Under Gorbachev* Robert Owen Freedman, 1991-04-30 Based on an analysis of Soviet behavior and interviews with Israeli and Soviet Foreign Ministry officials and PLO leaders this study describes eased tensions between the USSR and Israel and analyzes the Soviet Union's reasons for advancing diplomatic relations with Israel *Syria Under Assad (RLE Syria)* Moshe Maoz, Avner Yaniv, 2013-11-26 One of the most striking recent developments in the modern Middle East has been the transformation of Syria under Hafez al Assad from a weak vulnerable and internally divided state to a leading regional power While this is increasingly acknowledged by observers of the Middle Eastern scene the scholarly discussion of the origins the scope the durability and the implications of this change is only beginning to take place Syria Under Assad addresses itself to this discussion Based on a carefully selected collection of original articles this volume focuses on the elements of Syria's power on Syria's relations with each of its neighbours as well as on Syria's relations with the superpowers In the final analysis conclude the editors Syrian policies appear paradoxical Its conduct ever since the advent of Hafez al Assad exhibits subtle and hard nosed pragmatism Yet in order to consolidate the domestic legitimacy of the Alawi Ba'athist regime Syria has been impelled to articulate its foreign policy goals in the far flung rhetoric of the Ba'athist ideology As a result Syria is widely perceived of as a menace and treated as such it often responds in kind *Soviet Policy Towards the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 1948-1988* M. Mahmood, 1989 This is a case study of Soviet foreign policy towards a Third World regional conflict over the past 40 years from the Stalin era to the advent of the Gorbachev era While dealing at length with Cold War d'entre and post d'entre phases of Soviet involvement in the Arab Israeli conflict some perennial questions relating to the nature and conduct of Soviet foreign policy have been poignantly addressed The theme of its progressive de radicalization and eventual de decolonization has been brought into bold relief There is thus very little evidence to suggest that in this area the USSR has been consistently acting from an ideological grand design Rather its diplomacy most often appears to be reactive to events and responsive to opportunities Soviet policy in this region appears to be conservative ambivalent shifting and compromising rather than an adventurism or overtly revisionist policy This synoptic but closely reasoned and lucidly written book will provide the reader with deep insights into the interventionist behaviour of a super power in a Third World regional setting *The Limits to Power* Yaacov Ro'i, 2022-12-28 *The Limits to Power* 1979 analyses the spectrum of Soviet interests and policies in the Middle East following the Yom Kippur War of October 1973 how the Soviets handled the oil question military and economic aid policy toward Egypt Syria Iraq the Palestinian organisations and toward Israel itself The Soviet position in the Middle East in 1970 was as the dominant foreign power in the region and this book examines the events and actions that resulted under a decade later in such a sharp reversal in Soviet fortunes The ebb and flow of Soviet diplomacy as it emerges from the wealth of official statements and press material is examined in detail

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 Carol R Saivetz, Harvard University. Russian Research Center, 1989-07-16 *Soviet Policy and United States Response in*
the Third World Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service, 1981 The Soviet Union and the Middle East,
1967-1980 Norman L. Cigar, 1981 *The Soviet Union in the Third World, 1980-85: an Imperial Burden on Political Asset?*
 ,1985 **Soviet Policy Toward Israel Under Gorbachev** Robert Owen Freedman, 1991-03-30 Mikhail Gorbachev's rise to
 power in 1985 signalled the beginning of significant improvements in Soviet Israeli relations thoroughly examined in this
 carefully researched volume Based on an analysis of Soviet behavior and interviews with Israeli and Soviet Foreign Ministry
 officials and PLO leaders this study describes how eased tensions between the Soviet Union and Israel have been achieved
 and analyzes the Soviet Union's reasons for advancing diplomatic relations with Israel Robert Owen Freedman follows the
 progress of Soviet policy from the 1985 meeting between the Soviet and Israeli ambassadors to France to the 1987 arrival of
 the Soviet consular delegation in Israel which heralded rapid improvement on the diplomatic front to the 1989 trade
 agreements cultural academic and athletic exchanges and the 1990 political meetings between high ranking officials
 Freedman identifies three primary goals that motivated these Soviet initiatives towards Israel a desire to improve relations
 with the United States a desire to play a major role in Middle East diplomacy and a desire for trade with Israel Both
 meticulously documented and forward looking the conclusions reached can stimulate discussion and provide a basis for
 further study for members of the academic political and diplomatic communities *Geography of the U.S.S.R.* Paul E.
 Lydolph, 1990 The Jerusalem Journal of International Relations ,1989

The Enigmatic Realm of **Soviet Policy Toward The Middle East Since 1970**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

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