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AFRICAN AMERICAN
LITERATURE



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The Oxford Companion To African American Literature

Loverie King



The Oxford Companion To African American Literature:

The Oxford Companion to African American Literature William L. Andrews, Frances Smith Foster, Trudier Harris, 1997 This the first comprehensive one volume reference work devoted to African American literature contains much information on little known writers unavailable elsewhere The book covers all types of genre and examines unique aspects of Afro Americanism

The Concise Oxford Companion to African American Literature William L. Andrews, Frances Smith Foster, Trudier Harris, 2001-02-15 A breathtaking achievement this Concise Companion is a suitable crown to the astonishing production in African American literature and criticism that has swept over American literary studies in the last two decades It offers an enormous range of writers from Sojourner Truth to Frederick Douglass from Zora Neale Hurston to Ralph Ellison and from Toni Morrison to August Wilson It contains entries on major works including synopses of novels such as Harriet Jacobs s *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* Richard Wright s *Native Son* and Lorraine Hansberry s *A Raisin in the Sun* It also incorporates information on literary characters such as Bigger Thomas Coffin Ed Johnson Kunta Kinte Sula Peace as well as on character types such as Aunt Jemima Brer Rabbit John Henry Stackolee and the trickster Icons of black culture are addressed including vivid details about the lives of Muhammad Ali John Coltrane Marcus Garvey Jackie Robinson John Brown and Harriet Tubman Here too are general articles on poetry fiction and drama on autobiography slave narratives Sunday School literature and oratory as well as on a wide spectrum of related topics Compact yet thorough this handy volume gathers works from a vast array of sources from the black periodical press to women s clubs making it one of the most substantial guides available on the growing exciting world of African American literature

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African American Literature Hans Ostrom, J. David Macey

Jr.,2019-11-15 This essential volume provides an overview of and introduction to African American writers and literary periods from their beginnings through the 21st century This compact encyclopedia aimed at students selects the most important authors literary movements and key topics for them to know Entries cover the most influential and highly regarded African American writers including novelists playwrights poets and nonfiction writers The book covers key periods of African American literature such as the Harlem Renaissance the Black Arts Movement and the Civil Rights Era and touches on the influence of the vernacular including blues and hip hop The volume provides historical context for critical viewpoints including feminism social class and racial politics Entries are organized A to Z and provide biographies that focus on the contributions of key literary figures as well as overviews background information and definitions for key subjects **The Oxford Companion to American Literature** James D. Hart,Phillip Leininger,1995-10-12 For more than half a century James D Hart s The Oxford Companion to American Literature has been an unparalleled guide to America s literary culture providing one of the finest resources to this country s rich history of great writers Now this acclaimed work has been completely revised and updated to reflect current developments in the world of American letters For the sixth edition editors James D Hart and Phillip Leininger have updated the Companion in light of what has happened in American literature since 1982 To this end they have revised the entries on such established authors as Saul Bellow Norman Mailer and Joyce Carol Oates and they have added more than 180 new entries on novelists T Coraghessan Boyle Tim O Brien Louise Erdrich Don De Lillo poets Rita Dove Weldon Kees playwrights Wendy Wasserstein August Wilson popular writers Stephen King Louis L Amour historians James M McPherson David Herbert Donald William Manchester naturalists Aldo Leopold Edward Abbey and literary critics Camille Paglia Richard Ellmann In addition the Companion boasts more women s African American and ethnic voices with new entries on such luminaries as Charlotte Perkins Gilman M F K Fisher William Least Heat Moon Ursula Le Guin and Oscar Hijuelos among many others These additions represent only some of the revisions for the new edition Of course the basic qualities of the Companion that readers have grown to know and love over the years are as superb as ever With over 5 000 total entries The Oxford Companion to American Literature reflects a dynamic balance between past and contemporary literature surveying virtually every aspect of our national literature from the Pulitzer Prize to pulp fiction and from Walt Whitman to William F Buckley Jr There are over 2 000 biographical profiles of important American authors with information regarding their styles subjects and major works and influential foreign writers as well as other figures who have been important in the nation s social and cultural history There are more than 1 100 full summaries of important American novels stories essays poems with verse form noted plays biographies and autobiographies tracts narratives and histories The new edition provides historical background and astute commentary on literary schools and movements literary awards magazines newspapers and a wide variety of other matters directly related to writing in America Finally the book is thoroughly cross referenced and features an extensive and fully updated index of literary and social history Ranging from

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The Concise Oxford Companion to American Literature James D. Hart, Wendy Martin, Danielle Hinrichs, 2021-01-21 For nearly half a century James D Hart's Oxford Companion to American Literature has offered a matchless guided tour through American literary culture both past and present with brief biographies of important authors descriptions of important literary movements and a wealth of information on other aspects of American literary life and history from the Colonial period to the present day In this second edition of the Concise version Wendy Martin and Danielle Hinrichs bring the work up to date to more fully reflect the diversity of the subject Their priorities have been foremost to fully represent the impact of writers of color and women writers on the field of American literature and to increase the usefulness of the work to students of literary theory To this end over 230 new entries have been added including many that cover women authors Native American African American Asian American Latino a and other contemporary ethnic literatures LGBT trans and queer studies and recent literary movements and evolving areas of contemporary relevance such as eco criticism disability studies whiteness studies male masculinity studies and diaspora studies

Ethnic American Literature Emmanuel S. Nelson, 2015-02-17 Unlike any other book of its kind this volume celebrates published works from a broad range of American ethnic groups not often featured in the typical canon of literature This culturally rich encyclopedia contains 160 alphabetically arranged entries on African American Asian American Latino a and Native American literary traditions among others The book introduces the uniquely American mosaic of multicultural literature by chronicling the achievements of American writers of non European descent and highlighting the ethnic diversity of works from the colonial era to the present The work features engaging topics like the civil rights movement bilingualism assimilation and border narratives Entries provide historical overviews of literary periods along with profiles of major authors and great works including Toni Morrison Maxine Hong Kingston Maya Angelou Sherman Alexie A Raisin in the Sun American Born Chinese and The House on Mango Street The book also provides concise overviews of genres not often featured in textbooks like the Chinese American novel African American young adult literature Mexican American autobiography and Cuban American poetry

The Lever of Riches Joel Mokyr, 1992-04-09 In a world of supercomputers genetic engineering and fiber optics technological creativity is ever more the key to economic success But why are some nations more creative than others and why do some highly innovative societies such as ancient China or Britain in the industrial revolution pass into stagnation Beginning with a fascinating concise history of technological progress Mokyr sets the background for his analysis by tracing the major inventions and innovations that have transformed society since ancient Greece and Rome What emerges from this survey is often surprising the classical world for instance was largely barren of new technology the relatively backward society of medieval Europe bristled with inventions and the period between the Reformation and the Industrial Revolution was one of slow and unspectacular progress in technology despite the

tumultuous developments associated with the Voyages of Discovery and the Scientific Revolution What were the causes of technological creativity Mokyr distinguishes between the relationship of inventors and their physical environment which determined their willingness to challenge nature and the social environment which determined the openness to new ideas He discusses a long list of such factors showing how they interact to help or hinder a nation s creativity and then illustrates them by a number of detailed comparative studies examining the differences between Europe and China between classical antiquity and medieval Europe and between Britain and the rest of Europe during the industrial revolution He examines such aspects as the role of the state the Chinese gave up a millennium wide lead in shipping to the Europeans for example when an Emperor banned large ocean going vessels the impact of science as well as religion politics and even nutrition He questions the importance of such commonly cited factors as the spill over benefits of war the abundance of natural resources life expectancy and labor costs Today an ever greater number of industrial economies are competing in the global market locked in a struggle that revolves around technological ingenuity The Lever of Riches with its keen analysis derived from a sweeping survey of creativity throughout history offers telling insights into the question of how Western economies can maintain and developing nations can unlock their creative potential

The Greenwood Encyclopedia of African American Literature: D-H Hans A. Ostrom,J. David Macey,2005 Designed to meet the needs of high school students undergraduates and general readers this encyclopedia is the most comprehensive reference available on African American literature from its origins to the present Other works include many brief entries or offer extended biographical sketches of a limited selection of writers This encyclopedia surpasses existing references by offering full and current coverage of a vast range of authors and topics While most of the entries are on individual authors the encyclopedia gathers together information about the genres and geographical and cultural environments in which these writers have worked and the social political and aesthetic movements in which they have participated Thus the encyclopedia gives special attention to the historical and cultural forces that have shaped African American writing Publisher

Richard Wright Keneth Kinnamon,2014-11-04 African American writer Richard Wright 1908 1960 was celebrated during the early 1940s for his searing autobiography Black Boy and fiction Native Son By 1947 he felt so unwelcome in his homeland that he exiled himself and his family in Paris But his writings changed American culture forever and today they are mainstays of literature and composition classes He and his works are also the subjects of numerous critical essays and commentaries by contemporary writers This volume presents a comprehensive annotated bibliography of those essays books and articles from 1983 through 2003 Arranged alphabetically by author within years are some 8 320 entries ranging from unpublished dissertations to book length studies of African American literature and literary criticism Also included as an appendix are addenda to the author s earlier bibliography covering the years from 1934 through 1982 This is the exhaustive reference for serious students of Richard Wright and his critics

Race and Gender in Toni Morrison's "The Bluest Eye" Kathrin Rosenbaum,2015-11-24 Examination Thesis from

the year 2009 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Literature grade 1 3 University of Koblenz Landau Anglistik language English abstract Throughout history the highly contested concepts of race and gender have adversely shaped the lives of millions of people In the United States it is most notably Native Africans and African Americans who have been victimized on the grounds of their skin color Women of African descent have suffered a double jeopardy due to the intersection of race and gender For a great many of African Americans men and women alike literature has become an important vehicle to represent the social context to expose inequality racism and social injustice In *The Bluest Eye* Toni Morrison explores the issue of African American female identity The female Bildungsroman scrutinizes the problem of growing up black and female in a society which equates beauty with blue eyed whiteness Consumer goods the media adult approval and a dismissive attitude towards her mislead the protagonist Pecola Breedlove to internalize white beauty standards With the story of Pecola Morrison points out how the internalization leads to racial self loathing and eventually to self destruction Nonetheless the negative tone of *The Bluest Eye* is in part counteracted through Claudia MacTeer whose narrative is juxtaposed to Pecola's anti Bildung and thus turns the novel into a double Bildungsroman with one girl growing up and the other one growing down The following thesis will focus on the issues of race and gender in *The Bluest Eye* The topic can be considered of particular relevance as it addresses a theme which remained unexamined until the 1970s a theme which many have not wanted to know about and which others have been in denial about Morrison though faces the truth about the intersection of race and gender by exploring in her novel how racism and sexism function as well as the devastating consequences that can occur Her debut further underlines that the search for culprits is complicated since the perpetrators in the crimes against Pecola are often victims themselves

The Greenwood Encyclopedia of African American Literature: O-T Hans A. Ostrom, J. David Macey, 2005 Designed to meet the needs of high school students undergraduates and general readers this encyclopedia is the most comprehensive reference available on African American literature from its origins to the present Other works include many brief entries or offer extended biographical sketches of a limited selection of writers This encyclopedia surpasses existing references by offering full and current coverage of a vast range of authors and topics While most of the entries are on individual authors the encyclopedia gathers together information about the genres and geographical and cultural environments in which these writers have worked and the social political and aesthetic movements in which they have participated Thus the encyclopedia gives special attention to the historical and cultural forces that have shaped African American writing Publisher

A Student's Guide to African American Literature, 1760 to the Present Loverie King, 2003 A Student's Guide to African American Literature 1760 to the Present is designed to assist college students and others who are relative novices to the study of African American literature Focusing on the prose tradition from early autobiographical narratives to contemporary fiction the author highlights themes issues and motifs peculiar to and recurring in African American literature while providing students with

more specific information on a number of key texts Each chapter comes with suggestions for assignments and a selected bibliography for further research The book also contains an appendix which contains six student essays as well as a useful glossary

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The Greenwood Encyclopedia of African American Literature: U-Z Hans A. Ostrom,J. David Macey,2005 Designed to meet the needs of high school students undergraduates and general readers this encyclopedia is the most comprehensive reference available on African American literature from its origins to the present Other works include many brief entries or offer extended biographical sketches of a limited selection of writers This encyclopedia surpasses existing references by offering full and current coverage of a vast range of authors and topics While most of the entries are on individual authors the encyclopedia gathers together information about the genres and geographical and cultural environments in which these writers have worked and the social political and aesthetic movements in which they have participated Thus the encyclopedia gives special attention to the historical and cultural forces that have shaped African American writing Publisher

The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Literature: Academic novels-The essay in America ,2004 The Oxford Companion to American Literature James D. Hart,1995-10-12 For more than half a century James D Hart s The Oxford Companion to American Literature has been an unparalleled guide to America s literary culture providing one of the finest resources to this country s rich history of great writers Now this acclaimed work has been completely revised and updated to reflect current developments in the world of American letters For the sixth edition editors James D Hart and Phillip Leininger have updated the Companion in light of what has happened in American literature since 1982 To this end they have revised the entries on such established authors as Saul Bellow Norman Mailer and Joyce Carol Oates and they have added more than 180 new entries on novelists T Coraghessan Boyle Tim O Brien Louise Erdrich Don De Lillo poets Rita Dove Weldon Kees playwrights Wendy Wasserstein August Wilson popular writers Stephen King Louis L Amour historians James M McPherson David Herbert Donald William Manchester naturalists Aldo Leopold Edward Abbey and literary critics Camille Paglia Richard Ellmann In addition the Companion boasts more women s African American and ethnic voices with new entries on such luminaries as Charlotte Perkins Gilman M F K Fisher William Least Heat Moon Ursula Le Guin and Oscar Hijuelos among many others These additions represent only some of the revisions for the new edition Of course the basic qualities of the Companion that readers have grown to know and love over the years are as superb as ever With over 5 000 total entries The Oxford Companion to American Literature reflects a dynamic balance between past and contemporary literature surveying virtually every aspect of our national literature from the Pulitzer Prize to pulp fiction and from Walt Whitman to William F Buckley Jr There are over 2 000 biographical profiles of important American authors with information regarding their styles

subjects and major works and influential foreign writers as well as other figures who have been important in the nation's social and cultural history. There are more than 1,100 full summaries of important American novels, stories, essays, poems, with verse form noted, plays, biographies and autobiographies, tracts, narratives and histories. The new edition provides historical background and astute commentary on literary schools and movements, literary awards, magazines, newspapers, and a wide variety of other matters directly related to writing in America. Finally, the book is thoroughly cross-referenced and features an extensive and fully updated index of literary and social history. Ranging from Captain John Smith to John Updike and from Anne Bradstreet to Anne Rice, the sixth edition of *The Oxford Companion to American Literature* is up to date, accurate and comprehensive, a delight for both the casual browser and the serious student. **African-American Literature** Paul Q. Tilden, 2003. Having its origins in the slave narratives and the folktales transmitted orally during that period, the literature of the African American has been rich and varied. Beginning with the first published work of fiction, *Clotel; Or, the President's Daughter* in 1853, continuing under the influence of W. E. B. Du Bois during the first part of this century and reaching a flowering during the Harlem Renaissance, major contributions have been made to American literature. Today African American writers such as Toni Morrison, Alex Haley and Maya Angelou are recognised as among the most significant and popular authors in this country. This new book presents an important overview of African American literature as well as a comprehensive bibliography with easy access provided by title, subject and author indexes. *Handbook of Black Librarianship* E. J. Josey, Marva DeLoach, 2000-07-12. E. J. Josey and Marva DeLoach have compiled a treasure trove of information about black librarianship. This volume includes history, statistics and documentation of contemporary issues related both to African American participation in librarianship and to the organizations that they built to provide information resources for their people. Of interest to all librarians, bibliophiles, bibliographers and students of American culture, this handbook fills a niche in American cultural history. Like the first edition published in 1977, this new edition chronicles the history and achievements of black librarians in their chosen profession. Chapters documenting pioneering individuals and events are juxtaposed with historical descriptions of early professional organizations. Other sections provide important information related to diversity, including the language of diversity and salient statistical facts about African American librarians. New or revised chapters treat issues related to information technology and electronic resources, library services to African Americans and library education. Of special interest is the section on African American resources, which covers archival and fugitive literature, library holdings, literature, oral history, programs and museums, with several chapters on awards. A complete section is devoted to the important issue of health sciences libraries and blacks. Another new section covers libraries, library education and publishing in Africa. The final section highlights the role of African Americans in selected areas of the knowledge industry. **The Greenwood Encyclopedia of African American Folklore** Anand Prahlad, 2005-12-30. Contains over seven hundred entries on African American folklore, including music, art, foodways, spiritual

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