

12th standard Botany Practical notes

Name: _____
 Reg.No: _____
 Subject: _____
 Class: _____ Section _____
 Date: _____ Batch _____
 Session: _____ Time _____

S.No.	Experiment No	Topic
I. A – Fresh / Preserved Specimens		
1.	A1	Ecological adaptations of Hydrophyte
	A2	Ecological adaptations of Xerophyte
	A3	Ecological adaptations of Halophyte
	A4	Ecological adaptations of Epiphyte
II. B Models/Photographs/Pictures		
2.	B1	E.Coli cloning vector (pBR322)
III. C - Solving the problems – Genetics and Ecology		
3.	C1	To verify Mendel's Monohybrid cross
4.	C2	Analysis of seed sample to study Mendelian Dihybrid Ratio
5.	C3	Flow of energy and Ten percent law
6.	C4	Determination of Population density and Percentage frequency by Quadrat method
7.	C5	Genetic - linkage map
IV. D - Experiments		
8.	D1	Dissect and display the Pollinia of Calotropis
9.	D2	Study of Pollen germination on a slide
10.	D3	Isolation of DNA from plant materials

Standard 12 Botany Practical Manual

Daniel F McAuley



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American Agriculturist ,1898 2018 CFR e-Book Title 7, Agriculture, Parts 400-699 Office of The Federal Register,2018-01-01 Title 7 Agriculture Parts 400 699 **Bulbs and Tuberous-rooted Plants** Charles Linnaeus Allen,1893

The Bookseller, Newsdealer and Stationer ,1899 *The American Bookseller* ,1888 **The Cultivator & Country Gentleman** ,1896 **The Agricultural Gazette and Modern Farming** ,1881 **Popular Gardening and Fruit Growing** ,1890 **The Publishers Weekly** ,1889 **Academy, with which are Incorporated Literature and the English Review** ,1891 **The Bookseller** ,1877 *The Athenaeum* ,1897 *Buyers' Guide of Chemicals, Chemical Plant, Laboratory Equipment and Apparatus* ,1958 **The American Printer** ,1914 **Publishers' Circular and Booksellers' Record of British and Foreign Literature** ,1884 **Scientific American** ,1880 Monthly magazine devoted to topics of general scientific interest *Half a Dozen Daughters* J. Masterman,1875 **Memoir and letters of Sara Coleridge, ed. by her daughter [E. Coleridge].** Sara Coleridge,1875 **Education Outlook** ,1894 **The New Zealand Official Year-book** New Zealand. Department of Statistics,1896

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web for reactions involving acetic acid or ammonia the measured enthalpy change of neutralization is a few kJ less exothermic than with strong acids and bases for example one source which gives the enthalpy change of neutralization of sodium hydroxide solution with hcl as 57.9 kJ mol⁻¹

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web sep 20 2014 i will illustrate this with some examples when an acid is neutralised by an alkali the reaction is exothermic eg 1 HCl(aq) + NaOH(aq) → NaCl(aq) + H₂O(l) for which ΔH = 57 kJ mol⁻¹ eg 2 HNO₃(aq) + KOH(aq) → KNO₃(aq) + H₂O(l) for which ΔH = 57 kJ mol⁻¹

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web the enthalpy change of neutralisation is defined as the enthalpy change when solutions of an acid and alkali react together to produce one mole of water for example $\text{hcl aq} + \text{naoh aq} \rightarrow \text{nacl aq} + \text{h}_2\text{o aq}$ you can see that one mole of water is produced when one mole of hcl or one mole of naoh reacts