

Ecological Strategies of Xylem Evolution

Sherwin Carlquist



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Arnold Arboretum

Ecological Strategies Of Xylem Evolution:

Ecological Strategies of Xylem Evolution Sherwin Carlquist,2023-12-22 Ecological Strategies of Xylem Evolution provides an in depth exploration of xylem adaptations across various plant species examining the ecological and physiological factors that drive structural differences within vascular plants This volume moves beyond traditional primitive versus specialized classifications investigating the reasons certain xylem traits have evolved in response to environmental factors like moisture availability transpiration rates and mechanical demands By integrating a wide array of xylem configurations and species across diverse habitats this work offers a broader perspective on plant adaptation addressing complex questions such as the persistence of primitive xylem traits and potential reversibility in xylem evolution Through comparative analysis Ecological Strategies of Xylem Evolution reveals that xylem diversity is not merely a product of statistical correlations but rather a reflection of adaptive responses within specific ecological contexts This study emphasizes the significance of wide ranging comparisons across vascular plant groups highlighting how anatomical data reflect ecological pressures and adaptations within genera and families A vital resource for botanists ecologists and evolutionary biologists this text bridges plant anatomy and ecology providing a comprehensive approach to understanding xylem evolution s role in plant resilience and adaptation This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1975

Climate Change, Ecology and Systematics Trevor R. Hodkinson,Michael B. Jones,Stephen Waldren,John A. N. Parnell,2011-04-28 Climate change has shaped life in the past and will continue to do so in the future Understanding the interactions between climate and biodiversity is a complex challenge to science With contributions from 60 key researchers this book examines the ongoing impact of climate change on the ecology and diversity of life on earth It discusses the latest research within the fields of ecology and systematics highlighting the increasing integration of their approaches and methods Topics covered include the influence of climate change on evolutionary and ecological processes such as adaptation migration speciation and extinction and the role of these processes in determining the diversity and biogeographic distribution of species and their populations This book ultimately illustrates the necessity for global conservation actions to mitigate the effects of climate change in a world that is already undergoing a biodiversity crisis of unprecedented scale

Wood Structure in Plant Biology and Ecology Pieter Baas,2013-12-09 At present the study of functional and ecological wood anatomy enjoys a vigorous renaissance and plays a pivotal role in plant and ecosystem biology plant evolution and global change research This book contains a selection of papers presented at the successful meetings of the International Association of Wood Anatomists and the Cost Action STReESS Studying Tree Responses to extreme Events a Synthesis held in Naples in April 2013 Four review papers address 1 the hydraulic

architecture of the earliest land plants 2 the general phenomenon of axial conduit tapering in trees 3 the hydraulic and biomechanical optimization in one of the most important plantation grown tree species Norway Spruce and 4 cellular and subcellular changes in the cambium in response to environmental factors Three papers review or introduce new tools to observe the 3 D structure and functioning of wood and novel tools for quantitative image analysis in tree ring series Finally five papers report original research on environmental effects on wood structure including studies on plastic responses in European beech effects of fire or late summer rains on Mediterranean Aleppo Pine and the potential for using arctic shrubs or tropical deciduous trees in dendrochronological and climatological studies Reprinted from IAWA Journal 34 4 2013

New Frontiers in Plant-Environment Interactions Tariq Aftab,2023-11-26 This book provides information about plant environment studies and challenges for plant improvement to achieve food security Plants face a wide range of environmental challenges which are expected to become more intense as a result of global climate change Plant environment interactions play an important role in the functioning of ecosystems There are habitats throughout the world that present challenges to crop plants such as through a lack of water and excessive or toxic salts in the soil Soil properties represent a strong selection pressure for plant diversity and influence the structure of plant communities and participate to the generation and maintenance of biodiversity Plant communities selected by environment grow by modifying soil physical chemical and biological properties with consequent effects on survival and growth of plants The complexity of plant environment interactions has recently been studied by developing a trait based approach in which responses and effects of plants on environment were quantified and modeled This fundamental research on plant environment interaction in ecosystems is essential to transpose knowledges of functional ecology to environmental management Plants have adapted to an incredible range of environment and extensive researches on ecological and environmental plant physiology have provided mechanistic understanding of the survival distribution productivity and abundance of plant species across the diverse climates of our planet Ecophysiological techniques have greatly advanced our understanding of photosynthesis respiration plant water relations and plant responses to abiotic and biotic stresses from instantaneous to evolutionary timescales Ecophysiological studies also provide the basis for scaling plant physiological processes from the tissue to the canopy ecosystem region and to a large extent the entire globe Given the above the author proposes to bring forth a comprehensive book New Frontiers in Plant Environment Interactions highlighting the various emerging techniques and applications that are currently being used in plant environment interaction research and its future prospects The author is sure that this book caters the need of all those who are working or have interest in the above topic **Salt and Drought Stress Tolerance in Plants** Mirza Hasanuzzaman,Mohsin Tanveer,2020-04-10 This book presents various aspects of salt and drought stress signaling in crops combining physiological biochemical and molecular studies Salt and drought stress are two major constraints on crop production worldwide Plants possess several mechanisms to cope with the adverse effects of

salt and drought Among these mechanisms stress signaling is very important because it integrates and regulates nuclear gene expression and other cellular activities which can help to restore cellular homeostasis Accordingly understanding the signaling cascades will help plant biologists to grasp the tolerance mechanisms that allow breeders to develop tolerant crop varieties This book is an essential resource for researchers and graduate students working on salt and drought stress physiology and plant breeding **Plants and Climate Change** Jelte Rozema,Rien Aerts,Hans Cornelissen,2007-01-19

Plants and Climate Change focuses on how climate affects or affected the biosphere and vice versa both in the present and past The chapters describe how ecosystems from the Antarctic and Arctic and from other latitudes respond to global climate change The papers highlight plant responses to atmospheric CO₂ increase to global warming and to increased ultraviolet B radiation as a result of stratospheric ozone depletion Depending on how and how well plant responses to increased temperature atmospheric CO₂ and ultraviolet B have been preserved in the sub fossil record past climates and past atmospheric chemistry may be reconstructed Pollen and tree ring data reflect plant species composition and variation of temperature and precipitation over long or shorter time intervals In addition to well preserved morphological and chemical plant properties new analytical techniques such as stable isotopes are becoming increasingly important in this respect The development and validation of such biotic climate and environment proxies build a bridge between biological and geological research This highlights that plant climate change research is becoming a multi and transdisciplinary field of relevant research

[Handbook of Plant Science, 2 Volume Set](#) Keith Roberts,2007-12-10 Plant Science like the biological sciences in general has undergone seismic shifts in the last thirty or so years Of course science is always changing and metamorphosing but these shifts have meant that modern plant science has moved away from its previous more agricultural and botanical context to become a core biological discipline in its own right However the sheer amount of information that is accumulating about plant science and the difficulty of grasping it all understanding it and evaluating it intelligently has never been harder for the new generation of plant scientists or for that matter established scientists And that is precisely why this Handbook of Plant Science has been put together Discover modern molecular plant sciences as they link traditional disciplines Derived from the acclaimed Encyclopedia of Life Sciences Thorough reference of up to the minute reliable self contained peer reviewed articles cross referenced throughout Contains 255 articles and 48 full colour pages written by top scientists in each field The Handbook of Plant Science is an authoritative source of up to date practical information for all teachers students and researchers working in the field of plant science botany plant biotechnology agriculture and horticulture

[Applied Ecology Abstracts ,1975](#) [Evolution and Extinction](#) William Gilbert Chaloner,Anthony Hallam,Linnean Society of London,1989 A text on evolution and extinction which investigates the various ways in which certain life forms may have become extinct and the periods in which these extinctions may have occurred The likelihood of catastrophic events as extinction factors is examined [Phytomorphology ,1991](#) **Ecophysiology of root systems-environment interaction**

Boris Rewald,Omer Falik,Douglas Godbold,Shimon Rachmilevitch,2014-09-03 There is a scarcity of detailed information regarding the ecophysiology of root systems and the way root system functioning is affected by both internal and external factors Furthermore global climate change is expected to increase the intensity of climate extremes such as severe drought heat waves and periods of heavy rainfall in addition other stresses such as salinization of soils are increasing world wide Recently an increasing awareness has developed that understanding plant traits will play a major role in breeding of future crop plants For example there is increasing evidence that the traits of root systems are defined by the properties of individual roots However further knowledge on the functional importance of root segments and the molecular physiological mechanisms underlying root system functioning and persistence is needed and would specifically allow modifying crop root system functionality and efficiency in the future Another major gap in knowledge is localized at the root soil interface and in regard to the potential adaptive plasticity of root rhizosphere interactions under abiotic stress and or competition It is currently unknown whether adaptations in microbe communities occur for example due to modified exudation rates and what are the subsequent influences on nutrient mobilization and uptake Furthermore uncovering the mechanisms by which roots perceive neighboring roots may not only contribute to our understanding of plant developmental strategies but also has important implications on the study of competitive interactions in natural communities and in optimizing plant performance and resource use in agricultural and silvicultural systems In this Research Topic we aimed to provide an on line open access snapshot of the current state of the art of the field of root ecology and physiology with special focus on the translation of root structure to function and how root systems are influenced by interplay with internal and external factors such as abiotic stress microbes and plant plant interaction We welcomed original research papers but reviews of specific topics articles formulating opinions or describing cutting edge methods were also gladly accepted *Evolutionary Theory* ,1980

Ecology of Mangroves P. A. Hutchings,P. Saenger,1987 **Journal of the Arnold Arboretum** Arnold Arboretum,1981 Includes annual Bibliography of the published writings of the staff and students **Techqs & Approaches to Forest Tree Ecophysiology** James P. Lassoie,1991-01-03 Based on a workshop on title held at Cornell University s Arnot Teaching and Research Forest near Ithaca NY August 1986 Twenty five contributed chapters by authors chosen for their contemporary working knowledge of certain tree ecophysiological techniques provide overviews with discussions of advantages and disadvantages of various techniques for the measurement of water relations nutrient relations hormonal relations carbon flux and growth and development in forest trees Primarily for graduate students and forest scientists moving into unfamiliar fields of study or looking for new approaches to their own specific disciplines Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR *Growth Patterns in Vascular Plants* Muhammad Iqbal,1994 The study of plant growth processes once the exclusive province of anatomists has become multi disciplinary with major contributions being made by biochemists ecophysiolologists and molecular biologists This overview of trends in the field includes papers from specialists in all of the

disciplines *Mangrove Ecosystem in Australia* Australian Institute of Marine Science,1982 Proceedings of the Australian National Mangrove Workshop Australian Institute of Marine Science Cape Ferguson 18 20 April 1979 Terrestrial Palaeoecology and Global Change Valentin Abramovich Krassilov,2003 This book critically evaluates the currently popular ideas of global change based on the plate tectonics extraterrestrial impacts greenhouse warming etc and offers alternative models Krassilov presents ecosystem evolution as a sustainability oriented process with an increase in the biomass to dead mass ratio as a measure of progress This general tendency is reversed by the geobiospheric crises starting in the earths interior and surfacing as the concerted geomagnetic tectonomagmatic geochemical and climatic events These affect biota through turnovers of biotic communities and the adequate changes in population adaptive strategies a major force under the species originations and extinctions as well as the genomic evolution The evolution of humans is envisaged as guiding this species to the role of the earths custodian The book is important for evolutionists ecologists geologists climatologists geneticists integrative biologists botanists zoologists and the general educated person who is intrigued by the dynamic historical processes which shape the evolution of biosphere It could be used as a course book for undergraduate and graduate studies and is an excellent example of inspiring and creative interdisciplinary research of our planet Valentin Krassilov is the author of 20 books among them the Palaeoecology of Terrestrial Plants Cretaceous Period Angiosperm Origins Ecosystem and Ecosystem Evolution etc The new book is based on his lifetime experience in the fields of palaeobotany palaeoecology structural geology and evolutionary biology **Studies in Geology** ,1977 South African Journal of Science ,1999

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